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E CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST

SEPTEMBER 6, 1941

The

CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST

for RETAILER - WHOLESALER - MANUFACTURER

Established 1859

28 Essex Street, Strand, London, W.C.2

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No. 3213 OL. CXXXV

SEPTEMBER 6, 1941

Annual Subscription (with Diary) 25/-. Single Copies 9d.

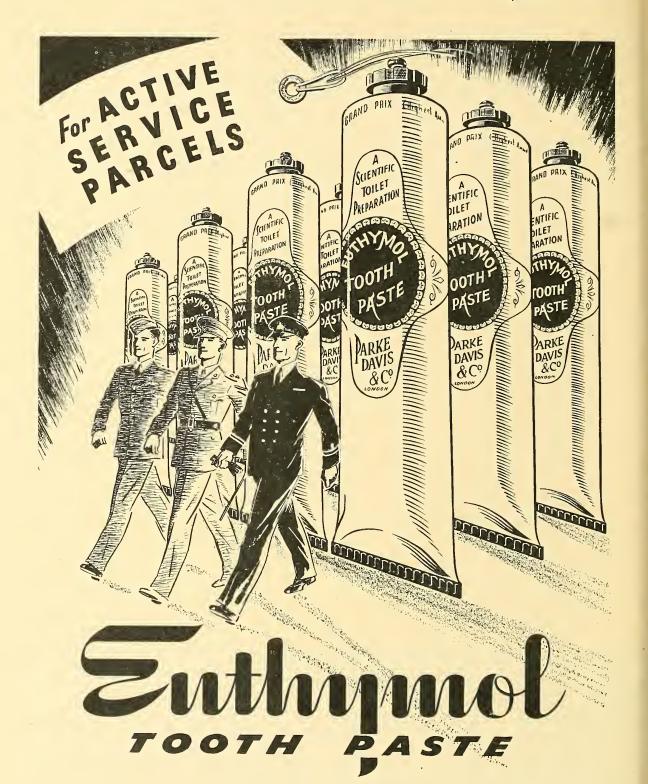


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PRICES: * Including purchase tax.

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The NEW ERA TREATMENT CO. LTD.

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CECIL HOUSE, HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON, E.C.I

Ample Stocks of this famous Tooth Powder Order all you want



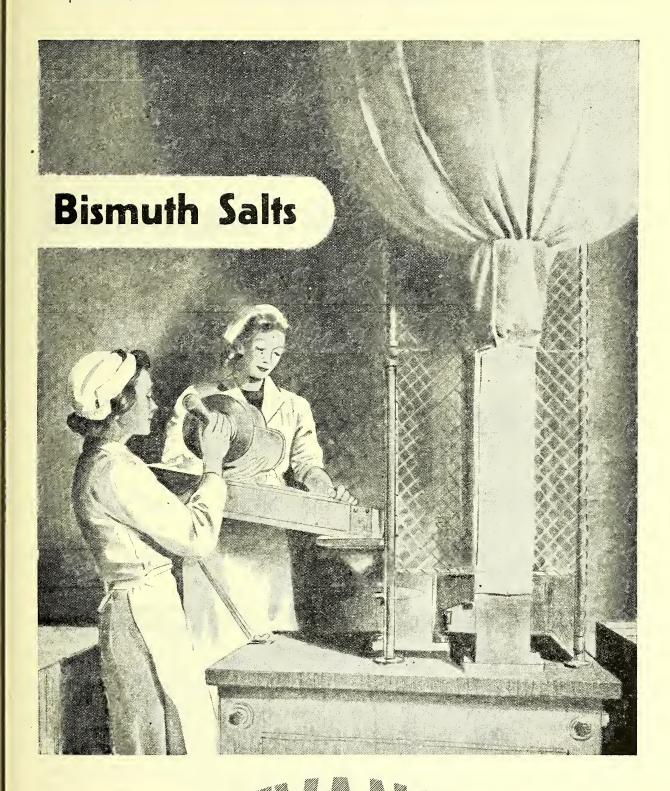
Macleans are happy to announce that they have ample stocks of Macleans Peroxide Tooth *Powder* and can fill any orders for this product immediately. "Ample stocks" is a phrase all too seldom heard nowadays, and we would advise our customers to place adequate orders *at once*. A supply of Macleans Peroxide Tooth Powder, in addition to your usual stock of the famous Tooth Paste, will form a valuable reserve against any emergencies which may arise. And consistent advertising assures a ready acceptance for *any* dentifrice bearing the name "Macleans."

Telephone orders: Ealing 6616. Wires: Macleans Brentford.

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MACLEANS
PEROXIDE
TOOTH

PANALOS



September means EXTRA SALES

of these well-known preparations

THE DEMAND for 'Pestroy' has steadily advanced throughout the summer. Bob Martin's two Canker preparations have also made excellent progress. Now comes the peak sales period of the year for *all three* lines. Most of your customers are likely purchasers of one or other of them. See that you have adequate stocks in hand.

BOB MARTIN'S 'PESTROY'

Quickly exterminates fleas, lice and every other form of parasite. Safe for use on dogs, cats and all other domestic animals or birds. 'Pestroy' is in big demand by owners of cage birds and poultry—it is unequalled for clearing out Red Mite.

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For swift relief and curative treatment in all cases of ear canker, these two preparations are equally efficacious.

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RELIABLE

ELASTIC HOSIERY

SEAMED & SEAMLESS

For special garments to measure we give the best possible service

:: BODY BELTS :: TRUSSES :: SUNDRIES

Permit us to quote you

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Russell Street

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There are "Laboratory" size End Runner Mills with an output capacity that will adequately meet all your needs. There are Ball, Pot and

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Pebble Mills, and Roller Mills which will enable you to produce the finest kinds of powders, pastes, creams, etc.

They are all fully described in the Gardner Catalogue. Write for a copy now.

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to Hospitals, Public Institutions, Local Councils, &c. REMEMBER that

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give you special terms

Carbolic Disinfecting Fluids containing 3% to 80% Tar Acids. Carbolic Disinfecting Fluids, Rideal Walker Co-efficients 2 to 20 White Disinfecting Fluids—miscible in salt, fresh or brackish water, Co-efficients 10/12, 18/20, 20/22, 24/26.

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Carbolic Sheep Dips, approved by the Ministry of Agriculture under the Sheep Scab order.

Tar Acids and Rideal Walker Co-efficiency guaranteed. May be sold by Chemists and Druggists under own name.

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SOLUBLE Carbolic or Pine Blocks for road watering vents Carbolic Weed Killer, etc.

Special Disinfectant Fluids approved by the Ministry of Agriculture under the "Diseases of Animals Acts." May be packed and sold by Chemists under own name. SAMPLES AND PRICES ON APPLICATION TO

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Have set a new and higher standard of quality

This new and higher standard gives the public more confidence in you, and it reserves to you more strongly than ever before the **sole** right to sell Ucal Products.

It is in your shop the public must get them. No slipping into the stores, the grocer, or the co-op. for Ucal Products.

UNITED CHEMISTS ASSOCIATION LTD.
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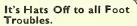
Greater than ever NATIONAL DEMAND for

The sales of CRO-PAX Corn Caps soar. The PRODUCT is PERFECT. PROFITS mean bigger immediate returns to you.



Why are CRO-PAX the biggest—quickest selling lines?

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CRO-PAX attractive packing





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The position of the Mercury column is at once perfectly plain. Red markings above 99.4

ALL TYPES OF CLINICAL

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(ESTABLISHED 1852)

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WANT RAZOR BLADES? Give New Life to Old Blades' IO/- per doz. plus Tax. Retail I/6 each MULTISHAVE COMPANY, FORTESS GROVE, LONDON, N.W.S. PHONE: GULLIVER 1467.

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sorbent SUPER QUALITY COTTON WADDINGS

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IMPORTANT NOTICE

concerning

'Elastoplast' and 'LILIA'

Both ELASTOPLAST and LILIA products are in regular production. We are doing all possible to ensure that the Wholesale Trade receives regular and adequate supplies.

Retail Chemists' orders for NORMAL REQUIREMENTS should, in most cases, ensure that they receive from their usual wholesalers, as promptly as circumstances permit, reasonable stocks of all the lines we manufacture.

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please note that we produce over 9,000 different concentrated essences for perfumery, creams, powders, lipsticks, lotions, soaps and all types of cosmetics.

Continental perfumes can be matched
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GARDINERS for OVERALLS



HIGH GRADE LONG OVERALL

COATS
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Super Quality, specially shrunk

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A 'arge selection

(6 Coupons each for Jackets & Coats)
Supplied at to-day's lowest
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for illustrated list showing
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goods can only be offered at
ruling prices of to-day. State
style required and we will
gladly quote you. Cash with
order, or usual trade references

Satisfaction guaranteed

GARDINER & CO. (THE SCOTCH) LTD.

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OPPOSITE THE NEW ALDGATE EAST STATION





HALIBUT LIVER OIL CAPSULES

Having reserve stocks we can still supply by return of post. No advance in price.

Boxes of 24 Capsules 9/- doz., 60, 18/- doz., 100, 28/6 doz.

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CAPSULE MAKERS TO THE TRADE.

Many years of specialised experience are at your disposal. Superlative products at keenly competitive prices. Ask us to quote for your next requirements. Own or standard formulæ compounded.

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With Guaranteed Complement of Vitamins A, B, C & D.

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BATTLE'S VERMIN

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IN PACKETS

5d., 9d., 1/3, 2/6, 5/-P.A.T.A.

WHOLESALE AT 3/-, 5/6, 9/-, 18/-, 36/-

per doz.

IN BOTTLES 1/6, 2/9, 5/- P.A.T.A.

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Order some today from your wholesaler

FOR -EASE AND SAFETYIN DESTROYING CATS AND DOGS Use The

CAPTIVE BOLT PISTOL

Gives instantaneous uncon sciousness—Safe, simple, clean economical—and suitable for any sized animal. Recommended and used by the R.S.P.C.A



ASTON-BIRMINGHAM-6



The destruction of rats and other pests which are responsible for food waste and contamination is now a national duty of vital importance.

For this purpose the wellknown Rodine Products are of utmost value and chemists are advised to carry adequate stocks.

The demand for Rodine raticides and beetle poison is growing all over the country.

RODINE PHOSPHORUS RAT POISON

The best-selling raticide for over 30 years. Has destroyed millions of rats.

RODINE RED SQUILL RAT POISON

The best rat killer for use in the home. In great demand.

RODINE PHOSPHORUS BEETLE POISON

The new Rodine product is the most effective is the most effective means of clearing out these pests. A big seller

Manufacturers

THOMAS HARLEY, LTD. RODINE WORKS, PERTH, SCOTLAND

and

BEECHAMS PILLS LIMITED

LARGER TRADING PROFITS

MR. PHILIP E. HILL'S SPEECH

The THIRTEENTH ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING of Beechams Pills, Limited, was held on Thursday, August 28, at the May Fair Hotel, London, W. Mr. Philip E. Hill (chairman of the company)

Mr. D. M. PARRY, B.A., A.C.A., one of the joint secretaries, having read the notice convening the

meeting and the report of the auditors,

The CHAIRMAN said:—For the ninth successive year our trading profits show an increase. The profit for the year amounts to £1,085,893, which is comparable with £1,055,615 for the preceding year. This figure is arrived at after providing in the accounts of two of the subsidiary companies £97,758 for the redemption of Redeemable Preference shares (you will appreciate that this cost the company, including tax, some £195,000). In addition, we have increased our reserves and carry-forwards in the accounts of subsidiary companies. Moreover, we have not raised our selling prices since the outbreak of war, although our costs of production and overheads during the year under review have increased by nearly £350,000 as compared with 1939, so I am sure you will agree that when all these things are taken into consideration we have every reason to be satisfied with the results achieved.

The company's normal trade both at home and overseas, without accounting for Government contracts, shows considerable expansion. Our export trade has, of course, been handicapped by war conditions, although we are exceedingly fortunate that the development of this part of our business lies within the Empire and North and South America.

ABOLITION OF STAMP DUTY

Our report and accounts indicate that our contribution to the National Exchequer for the year is estimated to amount to over £1,000,000. Since we last met Parliament has passed the Pharmacy and Medicines Act, 1941, one of the results of which will be the abolition of the Medicine Stamp Duty, as and from September 2 next, which, as far as this company is concerned, amounted last year to £166,000. Generally it is hoped that the new Act will improve the status of proprietary articles and patent medicines. The directors have decided that the full benefit of the savings effected as a result of the passing of this Act shall be

given to the public.

Your board came to the conclusion at the outbreak of war that it would be advisable to carry as large stocks as possible, and in pursuance of this policy they have (as shown by the balance-sheet) is creased the

bank loans.

It is no easier to forecast the future to-day than it was a year ago, but it is necessary to issue a word of warning, and that is if costs of production continue to increase we shall ultimately be bound to raise selling prices. Whatever the future may have in store for us we can be more than ever satisfied that our widespread developments have established our business on a sound basis, and we cannot only congratulate ourselves on the fact that our recent purchases and acquisitions have been remunerative, but that in obtaining the services and association of Mr. Lazell, Mr. Dunbar, and Mr. Fabricius we have added considerably to the ability of the company's executive, and all these gentlemen have joined the board since our last meeting.

The Chairman concluded by moving the adoption of the report and accounts.

Mr. J. Stanley Holmes, M.P. (managing director), seconded the resolution, and it was carried unani-

A vote of thanks to the chairman, directors, and staff was carried with acclamation.



From 90 to 1,500 tablets per minute /

THERE'S A



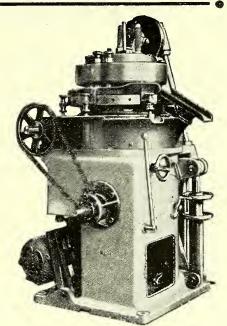
to meet every requirement . . .

from the Hand Tablet Machine and Single Punch Machines at 90 per minute to the fast-running Rotary Machines producing 1,000-1,500 tablets per minute.

The Manesty range of Tablet Machines is the most modern and efficient, and the large powerful modern types such as the No. 2. and the R.S.I (illustrated herewith) will produce heavyweight tablets at astonishing speed.

Manesty Tablet Machines are being used all over the world for the production of compressed medicinal tablets, fruit drink cubes, tea, coffee and cocoa tablets, laundry blues, cleaner blocks, bath tablets, naphthalene balls and blocks, and for preforming bakelite and similar synthetic resin-moulding powders into tablets.

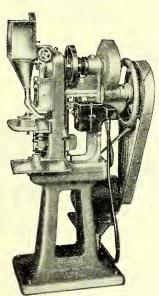
Manesty Machines are British Made throughout. We have an Advisory Service and Experimental Tablet Department at your disposal.



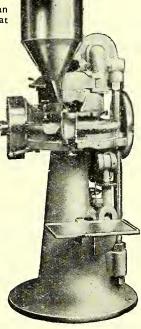
MANESTY
'R.S.I'
ROTARY
TABLET MACHINE



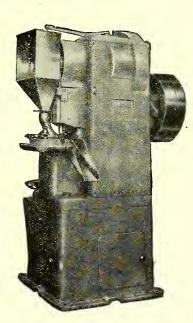
MANESTY No. I TABLET MACHINE



MANESTY
'F'
(Geared Model)
TABLET MACHINE



MANESTY
'D3'
ROTARY TABLET MACHINE



MANESTY No. 2 TABLET MACHINE

MANESTY MACHINES LTD.

5 Speke Hall Road, Liverpool 19

Telephone: Garston 1511

Telegrams: MANESTY, LIVERPOOL

Important

By Government order, Benger's Food, and certain other products, in future must be packed in tins containing 8 oz. or multiples of that quantity. In compliance with this order Benger's Food will be sold in 8-oz., I-lb. and 2-lb. sizes, when present tin stocks are exhausted. It is important to note, in the list of present and new packs given below, that there is no increase in price. Cost to the public and profit ratio to wholesaler and retailer are the same as at present, adjusted in exact proportion to the increase in weight

INCREASE IN PACKING SIZES NO INCREASE IN PRICE

OLD PACK

PLAIN, MALT, COCOA AND MALT

Description and Approximate Contents.	Consum- er's Price each.	P.A.T.A. M.W.P. per doz.	
No. 0 size 6-oz. tin or composite board container.	1/4	12/10	
No. I size 12-oz. tin or composite board container.	2/3	21/6	
No. 2 size $1\frac{1}{2}$ -lb tin.	4/-	38, 6	
No. 3 size $3\frac{1}{2}$ -lb. tin.	8/6	81/6	
No. 4 size (Hospital) 7-lb. tin.	17/-	163/-	

NEW PACK

PLAIN, MALT, COCOA AND MALT

Description and Approximate Contents.	Consum- er's Price each.	P.A.T.A. M.W.P. per doz.				
No. 0 size New Govern- ment Standard. 8-oz. tin or composite board container.	1/9	16/10				
No. I size New Government Standard. 16-oz. tin or composite board container.	3/-	28/8				
No. 2 size New Government Standard 2-lb. tin.	5/4	51/4				



BENGER'S FOOD LIMITED Holmes Chapel, Cheshire.





Supplied in 2 dozen lots in a tractive display cartons. Minimum quantities 6 dozen lots. Cash uith Order.

Morley's Tested Aspirins are wonderful value for money, and give you another quick moving line that sells itself Regular National advertising is creating a big demand Morley's Tested Aspirins can be recommended with absolute confidence. They are highest quality, guaranteed pure, and cannot harm the heart. Every housewife buys Aspirins—you can sell Morley's; they are carefully tested, effective, and quick-acting.

NEW SIZE Now also in smaller size convenient to earry in handbay or pocket.

20 TABLETS 31D.

TRADE PRICE | Your PROFIT 31/6 per gross Inc. Purch. Tax | 25 %

ENGLISH AND COLONIAL AGENCIES LTD.
I LONDON BRIDGE, LONDON, S.E.I

G MERTON PARK ROAD, ON



An important message from 'P & C'

REPEAL OF PATENT MEDICINE STAMP DUTY

On and after 2nd September the following prices will be in operation for the "destamped" lines.



Registered Trade Mork

ARTICLE		Retail Price with P. Tax	Wholesale Price without P. Tax
Potter's Asthma Pills	 	 I/O½ each	8/- per doz.
Potter's Asthma Pills	 	 $2/6\frac{1}{2}$.,	21/- ` .,
Potter's Catarrh Pastilles		 1/11/2	8/- ,,
Blood Purifier, "Irisine"		 10¦d	5/ ,,
Blood Tonic, Dr. Thompson's		 2/10	23/_ ,,
Corn Paint, "The Wizard"	 	 10d. ,,	5/- ,,
Corn Cure, "The Walker"		 $1/0\frac{1}{2}$,,	5′/- ,,
Corn Cure, "The Walker"	 	 $3/0\frac{1}{2}$	1 <u>9</u> /– ,,
Carter's Cough Remover	 	 1/1 .,	7/,
Carter's Cough Remover	 	 2/9 1	21/
Potter's Elixir of Herbs	 	 I/I .,	7/,
Four Dose Cold Cure	 	 I/I .,	8/,
Liana Cough Balsam		 1/14 ,	8/- ,,
Liana Cough Balsam	 	 $2/9\frac{1}{2}$.,	21/– ,,
Dutch Drops	 	 9½d. ,	4/,
Dutch Drops, Doublets	 	 $1/1\frac{1}{2}$,,	9/,
Hedakene (15 powders)	 	 $1/1\frac{1}{2}$.,	8/,
Hedakene (36 powders)	 	 2/6 .,	19/,
Hedakene, loose	 	 ايُّd. ,	8/,
Influenza and Cold Cure, Skelton's	 	 $1/1\frac{1}{2}$,,	8/,
Pulmonary Cough Lozenge, Skelton's	 	 1/1 ,,	7/6
Skin Clear, Dr. Buchanan's	 	 1/1 ,,	7/,
Pile Cure, Dr. Frye's	 	 2/5	21/,
Antifat Pills, New Form	 	 10d. ,,	5/_ ,
Renal, Gout and Rheumatic Pills	 	 1/1 ,,	8/,
Quick Cure, Dr. Thompson's	 	 9d. ,,	4/6 ,,
Quick Cure, Dr. Thompson's	 	 1/2 ,,	7/6 .,
Slack's Sure Cure for Rheumatism	 	 10d. ,,	5/_ ,,
Teething Powders, Dr. Thompson's	 	 6 <u>¹</u> d。 ,,	4/3 ,,
Teething Powders, Dr. Thompson's	 	 $1/1\frac{1}{2}$,,	8/- ,,
Teething Powders, Dr. Thompson's	 	 $2/9\frac{1}{2}$,,	21/- ,,
Tonic and Nervine Essence	 	 $1/1\frac{1}{2}$,,	8/- ,,
Tonic and Nervine Essence	 	 $2/9\frac{1}{2}$,,	21/- ,,



POTTER & CLARKE LTD.

60-64 ARTILLERY LANE, LONDON, E.I Phone: Bishopsgate 4761 Grams: Horehound, Phone. London 77 DANTZIC STREET, MANCHESTER, 4 Phone: Blackfriars 9734 Grams: Horehound, Manchester

We are going to tell more mothers about 'Kepler'

Beginning in the Radio Times on the 18th October we shall advertise 'Kepler' Cod Liver Oil with Malt Extract in the public press for the first time.



'Kepler' Cod Liver Oil with Malt Extract, as every chemist knows, has a reputation of over 60 years' standing for being the finest malt and oil product on the market. The demand for

body-building foods this winter will be unprecedented—we are going to meet that demand

by advertising 'Kepler' to every mother in the country. The advertising, which will appear regularly throughout season in such widelyread journals and magazines as Good Housekeeping, Woman's Journal, Radio Times and many others, will emphasize the simple but allimportant fact that-

There's FOOD as well as vitamins in 'Kepler' Your customers will ask for 'Kepler'. Under our revised terms, announced June 1st, 'Kepler' Cod Liver Oil with Malt Extract shows a substantial margin of profit to you, and we are doing all we can to make the sale of 'Kepler' increasingly profitable. Order supplies now! The season will soon begin.

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A new inhaler of special interest

'METHEDRINE' BRAND INHALER

Here is a new—and better—type of inhaler for the relief of nasal congestion. Introduced in time for the winter season.

REFILLABLE! Easily re-charged.

Small and neat in design. Made in distinctive blue plastic. Easily carried in handbag or waistcoat pocket.

EASY TO USE—ready for use immediately after removing a single screw cap.

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Can be quickly sterilised.

EFFICIENT — employs Methedrine, the N-methyl derivative of isomyn (Amphetamine) which is chemically allied to adrenaline and ephedrine. Rapidly relieves nasal congestion.

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BURROUGHS WELLCOME & CO.

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LONDON



IMPORTANT NOTICE

Re BROOKLAX and BONOMINT

The recent destruction of our premises by enemy action, the difficulties in getting raw materials, combined with a greatly increased demand for Brooklax and Bonomint, have compelled us to adopt the following measures, to meet the present situation.

- From Monday, September 8, 1941, no goods will be supplied on Bonus terms: Trade and Retail prices will remain unaltered.
- No goods will be supplied by us direct to Chemists. All orders from that date should be sent to Wholesalers on the Approved C. F. List.
- 3 Chemists are asked not to order more than is necessary to carry on normal trade.

We are confident that our friends will realise that these changes in our policy are due to reasons quite beyond our control, but hope that peace will soon reign again, when we may enjoy the resumption of our normal standards of business.

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NEWS OF THE WEEK

Commodity Insurance.—Under an Order (S. R. & O., 1941, 124) dated August 20, the Board of Trade has prescribed that premium in respect of any policy of insurance issued under the imodity insurance scheme during the period of three months nmencing on September 3 is payable at the rate of three-eighths one per cent. per month.

War Damage Act.—The Board of Trade has made an Order ending the War Damage (Business Scheme) Order, 1941, to permit urance under the business scheme on a voluntary basis of: ners for the supply of goods, being containers of a value not eeding £5 each which are owned by the supplier but are not in possession; books owned in the course of a business of letting books on hire while they are in the possession of any person ner than their owner or his agent.

Export Licences Required.—Under a Board of Trade Order ich comes into force on September 11, licences will be required export to all destinations glue and gluestock, non-ferrous metals the form of leaf and foil, barographs, aneroid barometers and tain chemicals. The Order (S.R. & O., 1941, No. 1247) prohibits port without licence to certain specified destinations of fluorspar; ends existing prohibitions relating to vitamins, casein, insulin d agricultural and horticultural seeds, and relaxes those relating certain types of glassware.

Toilet Preparations Used against Dermatitis.—Factories in ich toilet preparations are used for protection of workers against matitis have been limited in the quantities they can obtain by Limitation of Supplies (No. 11) Order. The Board of Trade now tes that if the factories concerned are unable to obtain enough their needs, and provided that one of H.M. Inspectors of Factories tifies that there is a risk of dermatitis in the nature of the factory ork, the Board will issue a special licence to the supplier of the eparation. This arrangement will permit quantities to be obtained the factory beyond the supplier's quota.

Belgian Congo Information Bureau.—A Belgian Congo Infortion Bureau has, under the auspices of the Ministry of Colonies Belgium, been established as a separate department of the elgian Chamber of Commerce in London. Its functions are to sist exporters of British goods by providing (a) lists of Congo porters or United Kingdom shippers to the Congo; (b) names suitable agents; (c) status information on importers and agents; details of contracts open to tender; and (e) information regarding demand for particular goods. It also supplies names and ldresses of Belgian Congo shippers of a range of commodities, cluding medicinal herbs, beeswax, spices, essential oils and drugs. quiries should be addressed to 8 Union Court, London, E.C.2.

Repayment of Medicine Stamp Duty.—The Commissioners of ustoms and Excise have issued as Notice 121 the following instrucons regarding the procedure for obtaining repayment of the value medicine stamps affixed to packages: Applications for repayment duty may be made locally.—With reference to Notice 120, dated pril 8, 1941, issued by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise. rangements have been made to enable retailers who, on Sepember 2, 1941, may be in possession of medicine stamps affixed to ackages, to apply direct to the local Officer of Customs and Excise or the purpose of obtaining repayment. Applications should be ade as early as possible after September 2, 1941. How claims to made.—Applications may be made personally or by prepaid post. etters of application should state the number of stamps at each te of duty, the amount of duty claimed, and the character and umber of packages involved. Care should be taken that applica-

tions are complete, as one claim only can be accepted from eachretailer. The Officer will thereafter send a form of claim and statutory declaration and state the procedure to be followed. Removal of medicine duty stamps will not be insisted upon; they may be defaced on the package in cases where removal would damage the package for sale purposes. Repayment of duty.—A remittance to cover the duty value of the defaced stamps will later be transmitted to each applicant.

Trading-with-Enemy Order Revoked.—The Trading with the Enemy (Specified Areas) (No. 6) Order is revoked by an Order (S. R. & O., 1941, No. 1156) issued by the Board of Trade.

Exposition of Chemical Industries, New York.—The United States Eighteenth Exposition of Chemical Industries is to be held in Grand Čentral Palace, New York, from December 1 to 6.

Long Service Award.—On the completion recently of sixty years' service with Howards & Sons, Ltd., Ilford, Mr. F. A. Martin was presented by the Board with a grandmother clock. Mr. Martin has been head foreman of the warehouse for thirty years, and is still carrying out his duties with full activity and efficiency.

D.D.A. Authorities Restored.—The Home Secretary has suspended operation, until further Order, of the withdrawal of authorities under the Dangerous Drugs Acts from Alfred John Beckett, M.B., Ch.B. The effect of the suspension is to restore to Dr. Beckett the authorities granted by Regulations under the Act

British Association of Chemists.—The London section of the Association is holding a meeting at the Café Royal, Regent Street, London, W.I, at 2.30 p.m. on Saturday, September 13, when Mr. T. McLachlan, D.C.M., A.C.G.F.C., F.I.C. (a member of the London Committee), will open a discussion on "The Training of the Chemist." Mr. W. C. Peck (chairman, London section) will preside.

Women Pharmacists.—The president of the Pharmaceutical Society (Mr. Walter Deacon, C.B.E.) addressed members of the National Association of Women Pharmacists on August 28 on "People, Places and Perfumes," illustrating his talk with handcoloured lantern slides of flower-growing centres in Southern France, Holland and Corsica. Details of the cultivation and collection of fields of lavender, jasmin, jonquil, roses, violets, mimosa, orange blossom, etc., and of the processes of extraction, were shown on other slides. The chair was occupied by Miss E. Hodgkinson (president of the Association).

President Claims Pharmacy Act Advantages.—At a meeting of the Nottingham Branch of the Pharmaceutical Society on August 20, the chairman (Mr. T. R. Burrows), after a brief reference to the late Mr. A. E. Beilby, in memory of whom members stood in silence for a minute, introduced the speaker Mr. Walter Deacon (president, Pharmaceutical Society). Mr. Deacon, whose subject was "Pharmacy—August 20, 1941," pointed out that the Act which had just been passed had been introduced by the Government with a powerful backing of Cabinet Ministers, so that there was little chance of any effective opposition, but he claimed that pharmacy had gained more than it had lost, and enumerated nine points which he thought were to its advantage. He mentioned particularly that counter prescribing was now legally recognised. Mr. Deacon also referred to the planning committee that had been set up to deal with the situation that would arise after the war, and promised that any constructive suggestions would be carefully examined. Ten members asked questions, all of which Mr. Deacon dealt with. A vote of thanks was proposed by Mr. F. A. Bates and seconded by Mr. A. E. Turner.

COMPANY NEWS

P.C. means Private Company and R.O. Registered Office

THOMAS BROWN (CHEMISTS), LTD. (P.C.).—Capital £4,000. Objects: To carry on business by wholesale or retail as consulting, analytical, manufacturing, pharmaceutical and general chemists, opticians, etc. Thomas Brown, M.P.S., Jesmond, Belvoir Road, Lower Walton; Robert G. Bristow, M.P.S., 27 Kildonan Road, Grappenhall; and Thomas L. Worsick, 21 Warburton Street, Stockton Heath, directors. R.O.: 51 London Road, Stockton Heath, nr. Warrington.

London Road, Stockton Heath, nr. Warrington.

Wayden Ltd. (P.C.).—Capital £2,000. Objects: To acquire any inventions relating to surgical splints, to carry on the business of manufacturers of and dealers in anatomical, orthopædic and surgical appliances, etc. Francis Grundy, Oak Lodge, Prestwich, Manchester; Walter Greenough, Westgate, Sunningdale Road, Two Trees Lane, Denton, Manchester; Harry Greenough, Gregory Avenue, Romiley, Cheshire; and Wilfred Hayes, I Westbourne Road, Denton, Manchester, directors. R.O.: 284 Corn Exchange Buildings, Fennel Street, Manchester.

Winding-up.—A meeting of the creditors of Sander's Chemical Products, Ltd., will be held at 10 New Street, Leicester, at 10.30 a.m. on September 8, to show how the company has been wound-up.

PROTECTION ORDER.—Under the Liabilities (War-time Adjustment) Act, 1941, David Stephen, trading as Chattertons Central Pharmacy, 20 Market Place, Margate, Kent, was awarded a Protection Order on August 20.

CREDITORS' MEETINGS.—Meetings of creditors and members of Compass Cameras, Ltd., will be held at the offices of Hogg, Bullimore & Co., River Plate House, Finsbury Circus, London, E.C.2 at 12 noon and 12.30 p.m. on Monday, September 22.—Meetings of members and creditors of Nuro (Biggleswade), Ltd., will be held at 73 Cheapside, London, E.C.2, at 2.45 p.m. and 3 p.m. on September 30.

APPLICATION FOR DISCHARGE FROM BANKRUPTCY.—Jacob Nathan Lever, M.P.S., 6 Hanover Gardens, Broughton Park, Salford, Lancs, lately in business at 131 Great Ducie Street, Strangeways, Manchester. Hearing will take place at Court House, Encombe Place, Salford, at 10.15 a.m. on Scptember 22.

COMPANIES DISSOLVED.—In a list, published in "The London Gazette" on August 29, of companies struck off the Register, the following are included: Beauty & Hairdressing Salons, Ltd.; Continental Chemical Corporation, Ltd.; Coote-Rowson (Colour Photography), Ltd.; D. E. Lees (Chemists), Ltd.; Heavy Chemicals, Ltd.; James Walker (Bottles), Ltd.; Lunn, Ltd.; Lunniex, Ltd.; Luntz Chemist, Ltd.; Modern Display, Ltd.; North of England Baby's Napkin Service, Ltd.; Pure Food Specialists (Liverpool), Ltd.; Westminster Hygienic Products, Ltd.; Winterhalder Crystal Glass Ltd.; W Co., Ltd.

MARRIAGES

Armitage—Hampson.—At Haigh Parish Church, nr. Wigan, August 25, Flying Officer Herbert Selwyn Armitage, B.Sc., R.A.F.V to Marjorie, only daughter of Mr. Ernest T. Hampson (a director of Jeffre Miller & Co., Ltd.).

Bruce—Galloway.—At Govanhill South Church, Glasgow, on Aug 28, Lawrence Garven Bruce, M.B., Ch.B., M.P.S., 6 Hampden Terra Mount Florida, Glasgow, to Margaret Galloway.

DEATHS

FOSTER.—At West Ashling, near Chichester, on August 26, Aldern Ferdinand Green Foster, J.P., chemist and druggist, aged eighty-o Had he lived a few weeks longer, Alderman Foster would have comple fifty years of public service—thirty years as an Alderman—and he way Mayor of Portsmouth in 1907 and 1922, and the fourth Lord Mayor the City in 1931. He had been chairman of the Higher Education Commit from its inception in 1902, and of the full Education Committee since 19

from its inception in 1902, and of the full Education Committee since 19
FREKE.—At 4 Mount Ephraim Lane, Streatham, London, S.W.,
August 31, Mrs. Alice Freke, M.P.S., a former member of the Council
the Pharmaceutical Society. Mrs. Freke qualified in 1898 and was for so
years proprietor of a retail business. She took an active part in launchi
the National Association of Women Pharmacists in 1905 and in 1923 h
office as president of the Association. In 1926 she was co-opted to t
Pharmaceutical Society's Council, and was elected in 1927, retaining I
seat until 1936. Mrs. Freke had considerable educational experience
connexion with the London County Council and on the Advisory Co
mittee of the Ministry of Labour on juvenile employment.

Cares —At 105 Herries Road. Pollokshields. Glasgow, on August

Gates.—At 105 Herries Road, Pollokshields, Glasgow, on August Mr. Joseph Gates, of Joy's Capsule Co. [Corrected note].

JOHNSTON.—On August 21, Mr. T. J. Johnston, Edinburgh manager J. F. Macfarlan & Co., manufacturing chemists, aged sixty. Prior joining Messrs. Macfarlan as works manager in 1915, Mr. Johnston was withe Pumpherston Oil Co., the Sulphate of Ammonia Co., Ltd., and t Castillon Oil Co., of Spain. He became the Edinburgh manager on t death of the late Mr. Rainy Brown. He is survived by a son and daughte

death of the late Mr. Kainy Brown. He is survived by a son and daughte Want.—At 6 Cunningham Close, West Wickham, on September 2, M William Phillip Want, Ph.C., aged seventy-six. Mr. Want, a former edit of the "British and Colonial Pharmacist," retired in 1931. His apprentic ship in pharmacy commenced in 1881. Mr. Want became senior B Scholar in 1885, qualified from the Pharmaceutical Society's school in 188 and passed the Major examination in July, 1888. Till 1890 he was dispenser at the Royal Naval School, Greenwich, but in that year he joint the staff of the "British and Colonial Druggist" (the former title of t paper) as sub-editor. Ten years later he became the editor.

TOPICAL REFLECTIONS

Division and Subtraction.—It appears from your first editorial article on p. 115 that the breach between the Pharmaceutical Society and the National Pharmaceutical Union is complete. This outcome of the Pharmacy and Medicines Act (or, more correctly, of the Bill that led up to the Act) was for the most part unforeseen. In delivering judgment in the Jenkin test case in 1920, Mr. Justice Peterson remarked that the word "protection" in the Society's Charter was indefinite—a prophetic observation, as it turns out. And at the Cardiff meeting of the British Pharmaceutical Conference. in 1930 a past-chairman of the Conference, speaking on the then recent report of the Departmental Committee on the Pharmacy Acts, said it was possible to imagine changes which might be to the benefit of the Pharmaceutical Society rather than to that of pharmacy—another prophetic observation. As far as I can judge, the liaison committee formed by the Society and the N.P.U. may as well be dissolved. What of the future? While all this manœuvring at cross-purposes has been going on, the medical profession has been accepting—under protest, as might have been expected—a rise from 9s. to 9s. 9d. in its National Health Insurance capitation fee. One of the next fights before pharmacy is a concerted effort to improve upon the beggarly terms now in force for insurance dispensing. We may possibly be reminded that this is the sole concern of the N.P.U. as the body entrusted with negotiations on behalf of contracting chemists. The concluding sentences of your editorial article envisage the devising of a new plan for enabling pharmacy to "speak with one voice." In the case of N.H.I. negotiations, it is desirable to ascertain whether the Union wishes to be strengthened by addition from without in beginning its next campaign. If so, by whom? If the Pharmaceutical Society is bent merely on playing for its own hand, it will do well to keep out of the way. The "N.P.U. Supplement" makes, in the passage you quote, a point I have made in this section, namely, that the Society has moved a long way from the policy of its founders.

The Close of a Chapter.—The operation of Section 14 of the Act referred to in the preceding paragraph, repealing certain masses of "confused, obsolete verbiage" as from September 2, has been accepted by many of us with a tinge of regret. Although the tissue of administrative anomalies surrounding the Medicines Stamp Acts

was undoubtedly a nuisance, yet the Acts had for 158 years reco. nised pharmacy in the same way as they recognised medicine ar surgery. But interpretation was beset with difficulty from the outset. Before the first Act came into force the Attorney-Gener and other legal authorities were asked to explain its purport. After two years an amending Act was found to be necessary; then can the temporary inclusion of toilet preparations in the scope of th duties; later such classes of goods as lozenges and mineral wate had to be dealt with. Many problems, in short, came up at interva for decision; and the administrative authorities, in their desire t accommodate those who supplied the revenue, wove a tangled we of concession difficult to explain logically. A future historian ma well be puzzled to account for the fact that under the Acts a mustai leaf was an entire drug but a tablet compressed with the aid of a excipient was not.

Known, Admitted and Approved.—In many accounts of the Acts published from time to time the importance of the "known admitted and approved" remedies exemption has, to the best of m knowledge, been given less than its due. It is hardly too much t say that, in greater measure than any other factor, it has brough about the disintegration of the Acts on the practical side. First used as a defence in the eighteen-twenties, its significance in defer mining a problem of labelling remained conjectural till the lat Sir William Glyn-Jones established it in his test case in 1903. Havin set up a definition of a known, admitted and approved remedy, th Board of Inland Revenue (and latterly the Board of Customs and Excise) had to settle the related question of who might sell thes remedies unstamped. Limited companies trading as chemists had to be provided for. Large-scale manufacturers and wholesaler were brought within the scope of the scheme. The status of trad were brought within the scope of the scheme. The status of trad-marks called for a working arrangement. Ultimately there came a widespread declaration of formula resulting in a drop of revenu-from the "peak" of £1,333,512 to £747,930 in 1935–36, when the second Select Committee on the Acts was set up. Do any of the members of the Committee feel slighted by the shelving of the elaborate recommendations by subsequent Chancellors of the Exchequer? Xrayser

N.I. COUNCIL AND BELFAST CORONER

HE suggestion that the Belfast coroner (Dr. H. P. Lowe) had exceeded is duty was made at a special meeting of the Council of the Pharmaceutical ociety of Northern Ireland, held at 73 University Street, Belfast, on August 26. The meeting was called as the result of an observation alleged o have been made by the coroner at the inquest on August 5 on Edward IcMullan, aged 13½, 16 Kilburn Street, Belfast, who died at his home on ugust 1 of diphtheritic ulceration of the tonsils and hæmorrhagic pneuronia of the right lung (see C. & D., August 30, p. 112).

Mr. Malcolm Davison, the Society's solicitor, read a statement by the hemist concerned, a member of the Society. This was to the effect that n July 24 the boy, sent by his mother, Mrs. McMullan, came into his hop for treatment for a cut on the finger. The wound had turned slightly eptic so he told the boy to tell his mother to bathe it in a solution of salt nd warm water and then apply poultices until all the inflammation was emoved. On July 26 the boy came back again, this time with his mother, nd it was found that only a little pus remained in the wound. He therefore pplied a dressing and told Mrs. McMullan that if the wound should not e clean after the plaster was removed, to apply more poultices. Some ays later, when Mrs. McMullan was in the shop, she told him that Edward's and had healed but that he had taken mumps. She did not, however, sk for anything for the boy's throat, or how she should treat it. On the ellowing morning he heard that the boy had died during the night, and eing that he had been speaking to Mrs. McMullan the previous evening e called at the house to sympathise with her. This was the first time he were entered the house. On the following morning he learned that the use of death was diphtheritic ulcerated tonsils and at that thought that he matter had dropped. In the evening, however, of the inquest, while ttending some customers, somebody shouted in to him in his shop that I had hit the highlights to-night."

I did not at that time know what the remark really meant, but on reviving the evening paper the headlines startled and amazed me, and I mediately set about getting things adjusted. I rang up Dr. Lowe, but ould get no satisfaction except a few criticisms and a very annoying tatement. The statement which Dr. Lowe made to me on the 'phone nd later repeated in his surgery was "Mrs. McMullan swore on her once the court that you visited her home at 16 Kilburn Street and after inspecting the boy's throat prescribed for it, and if you don't like to believe it it is a her-written deposition which you can inspect any time at the City Hall."

"Dr. Lowe further criticised me for even attempting to put a plaster na finger and said that I wasn't allowed to do it as that was what doctors ere for. He informed me that the only satisfaction for injury to my usiness I could get was to demand Mrs. McMullan to send an apology the paper for making the above untrue statement, if it was untrue. Immediately went round to Mrs. McMullan to find out what she had ctually said. Mr. and Mrs. McMullan were extremely annoyed at the pubcity which the inquest had incurred, and seemed in a terrible state as gards my connexion with the affair. Mrs. McMullan said, 'All our oubles would not compare with what we have brought on you, and if ere is any way we can help you to live this affair down we shall certainly oit.' I then told Mr. and Mrs. McMullan and daughters of my conversaon with Dr. Lowe and this incriminating statement. The whole McMullan unily were unanimous in disclaiming it as a downright lie, and asked me hat they could do to help me. I suggested writing out statements stating sactly what had happened as regards my end of the case. This they all greed to and when I prepared them they willingly signed them, the two aughters stating that they too were at the inquest and would verify the act that their mother or father never made any such statement as Dr. owe states.

"The next day I visited Dr. Lowe at his surgery to let him know that Ir. and Mrs. McMullan denied having made any such statement, and o see if he could give me anything to prove his words. He informed me twas on their depositions and in the newspapers too. I told him it was ot in the newspapers and perhaps he would ring up the City Hall and et me hear the depositions for myself. This he did, and after hearing hese read over to me I informed Dr. Lowe that no such remark was made there by the father or the mother. Dr. Lowe then began to lose his temper and informed me very strongly that he did not care what the depositions aid, that Mrs. McMullan said it in Court and that if I did not get out he would have the law on me; further, that when I was dealing with him I vas dealing with the law.

"I told Dr. Lowe I appreciated the fact that I was speaking to the Lity Coroner, but asked him what he meant by the remark that I couldn't counter prescribe. He informed me quite bluntly that neither I could, hat the law did not permit chemists to prescribe, and did I want to make a surgery out of my shop. I informed Dr. Lowe that I did not make a urgery out of my shop, but I gave advice when I was asked and when I could. This also, he says, I am not allowed to do, and added, 'What do you think doctors are for?' With this and further rude remarks he shouted he from his premises. As regards the effect on my business, from the day of the inquest I have times without number been asked what I had been loing, and how did I get into this fix, by numerous customers, these cusomers being the patriotic ones. I need hardly add that this whole affair as had a detrimental effect on my business."

Mr. Davison also submitted the statements made by Mr. and Mrs. McMullan and copies of the inquest depositions. The coroner, he said, vas entitled to certain privileges, but so were that Council, and if they ound that he was not justified in the remarks he had made then they ould pass a resolution to that effect. It was the Council's duty to the public to investigate this serious allegation against their member.

Discussion and Resolution.—Mr. J. E. Connor, J.P., said the coroner's criticism was most unfair, particularly in view of the fact that the chemist had not been present. He had been found guilty without a hearing.

Mr. J. Trevor Nicholl said the chemist had been seriously damaged by the statement, and there was a general reflection of incompetence on the whole profession.

Dr. S. E. A. Acheson, medical member of the Council, said that to link the chemist and his treatment of the finger with the boy's death was utterly absurd because the two things had not the slightest connexion. The coroner's remarks were, he considered, quite uncalled-for, because the chemist never saw the boy's throat and never prescribed for the throat.

Mr. J. Donaghy challenged the coroner's assertion that chemists had no right to prescribe and said there was a clause in the new English Act which reserved to the chemist the right to counter prescribe in company with doctors, dentists, veterinary surgeons and herbalists.

Mr. H. F. Moore (vice-president) said the coroner's words had blasted this young man's career for the moment, and he had lost heart. In his (Mr. Moore's) opinion it was time the chemists exerted themselves in their own protection, and saw about getting their professional status properly recognised.

Mr. James Glendinning (president) agreed that there was a slur not only on this particular member but on the whole profession, and said they owed it to everybody to take swift and effective action. He therefore proposed the following resolution: "We have considered it our duty not only to our member but to the public to investigate this matter, and having read all the depositions and the statements given by the father and mother of the boy, and also a full statement by the member in question, we have come to the conclusion that the remarks of the coroner were completely unjustified and should be withdrawn. We would point out that the chemist was not present at the inquest. Such remarks are likely to do serious harm to the reputation and professional standing of any member of the Society. Moreover, we challenge the statement of the coroner that it is contrary to the law for a chemist to prescribe or order treatment. We are of opinion that the duty of a coroner at an inquest is to find the cause of death. If we are correct the coroner has far exceeded his duty on this occasion."

MR. J. E. Connor seconded and the resolution was unanimously adopted.

The secretary (Mr. D. L. Kirkpatrick) was directed to send copies to Dr. Lowe, the Home Office and the newspapers which had published a report of the inquest.

THE PRESIDENT and Mr. CONNOR expressed the thanks of the Council to Mr. Davison for the admirable way he had handled the case, and to Mr. Moore and Mr. Walter C. Tate for the assistance they had rendered.

The Coroner's Reply.—Dr. H. P. Lowe, the Belfast City Coroner, replied on August 29. He said he had just received a copy of the resolution which the Society had passed, and he thought it deserved a comment from him. "The Press reports of the Pharmaceutical Society meeting suggest, he said, that that body is annoyed with comments made by me at a recent inquest. It is apparent that the Society's sympathy lies with the chemist who, as testified to on oath by the father of the dead boy, did prescribe for the decased on more than one occasion. To infer or suggest that the evidence tendered was false is tantamount to accusing the parents of having committed perjury. I have no reason to believe that they did. I heard the case, as I do all cases before 'me, with an unbiased mind, and, apart from any small medical knowledge I may possess, I am still of the opinion that had the boy been attended by a fully qualified medical person, even for his finger, the doctor in the course of his work would have detected the boy's throat condition. Having done so, prompt and proper measures would have been adopted, and perhaps the boy's life saved. It was thought that the boy had mumps, whereas he died from a diphtheritic infection. Surely such a serious difference permits of my expression "Ignorance." Inquests must be held in open Courts, except those which must be held in camera, therefore the chemist need not complain at his own absence at the inquest. My statement that as far as I know the chemist acted contrary to law is based on an Act of 1917, but even permitting that that Act does not apply, it is well within my memory that at a recent meeting of the Chemists' Society that body of people did vigorously protest at grocers doing the work of chemists. Now that same body, although the duties and powers of His Majesty's coroners have been skilfully set out by learned and brilliant lawyers, has taken it upon itself to interpret and expound upon these duties, and in a somewhat novel manner, and certainly one which does not commend i

MEDICINAL HERBS.—The Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries has recently published a handbook under the title of "Medicinal Herbs and their Cultivation," giving details of the cultivation of medicinal plants in this country (Bulletin No. 121, H.M. Stationery Office, price 6d.). The material in the Bulletin has been taken, after necessary revision, from an earlier publication (Bulletin No. 76, "Herbs"). The book is divided into the following sections: Cultivated herbs (sixteen plants); wild herbs nine plants); oil-containing seeds (seven plants).

NEW PRICES FOR MANY PROPRIETARIES

Consequent upon repeal of the medicine-stamp duties, the following revised prices came into operation on September 2. Quantity or bonus terms are available for many of the products listed. Particulars are obtainable from the manufacturers. See also Coloured Supplement.

Firm	8½ S. d. I S.	retail price s. d. 1 2 2 9 7 11 1 9 1 9 1 5 2 6
Askit powders	1 5 3 2 8½ 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 9 3 0 4 8 7 6	7 113 1 93 1 55 2 6
Aspro, Ltd. Aspro	1 2 2 2 11 1 9 3 0 4 8 7 6	11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Beechams pills Beechams pills Beechams pdrs. Beech	2 2 II I 9 3 0 4 8 7 6	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
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syrup Phyllosan tablets 24 6 2 10 Phyllosan tablets 47 5 5 8 Holloway's pills		3 3 I
Lactopeptine		3 3 1 4 3 3 5 4
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Samic elixir	- 	2 0 3 5 5 8 13 7
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Alfred Fennings' children's cooling powders 96 pdrs. 46 o 7 8 Single Jones Jones Box of 144 194 of 1	3 0	2 6 2½d. per powder
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cooling powders, whooping-cough powders, worm 24 o 4 o 3 o bridge, Ltd. tonic Gross lots 8 6		I 2 I 2
pdrs., stomach strengtheners		1 4 3 3 5 4
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G. T. Fulford Dr. Williams' II 9 I II 1 5 Paint Walker corn cure 5 Canada) Pinkettes II 9 I II 1 5 Paint Walker corn cure 5 Canada) Palets (Babv's II 9 I II 1 5 Carter's cough 7 Carter's cough		1 0½ 3 0½ 1 1
own tablets) Stephen Singleton's eye 25 0 remover Potter's elixir of herbs)	2 9½ 1 1 1 1
E. Griffiths, Baxen powders Box of 36 39 0 6 0 Liana cough Box of 24 57 0 7 0 balsam 21 0		1 I 1
Thomas Harley, Ltd. rolls of 10		$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$

Firm	Product	Size	Price per doz. to retailer	Purchase tax per doz.	Inclusive retail price
Potter & Clarke, Ltd.	Skelton's influ- enza & cold cure		s. d. 8 o	s. d.	s. d. I I ¹ / ₂
Clarito, Eva	Skelton's pul- monary cough lozenge		7 6		1,1
	Dr. Buchanan's skin clear		7 0		I I
	Dr. Frye's pile cure		21 0		2 5
	Antifat pills, new form		5 0		10
	Renal, gout and rheumatic pills		8 0		I I
	Dr. Thompson's quick cure Slack's sure cure		4 6 7 6 5 0		9 1 2 10
	for rheumatism Dr. Thompson's	,	4 3		$6\frac{1}{2}$ I I $\frac{1}{2}$
	teething pow- ders		8 0 21 0		$2 9\frac{1}{2}$
l	Tonic and ner- vine essence		8 o 21 o	1	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
Croupline,	Croupline cough syrup				1 4 3 3
	Crevalin catarrh				1 3
	Phistol Croupline cough lozenges				I 3
Bowne, Ltd.	Scott's emulsion		12 8 29 8	$\begin{array}{cccc} 2 & \mathbf{I} & \frac{1}{2} \\ 4 & \mathbf{I} & \mathbf{I} & \frac{1}{3} \end{array}$	1 6 3 6
John Steed-	Steedman's pow-	9 pdrs	46 6 8 o	7 9 1 4	5 6 1 1
man & Co.	ders	27 pdrs	23 0	3 IO I5 4	3 O 12 O
Teasdale Chlorodyne	Dr. Lane's ca- tarrh cure and		10 3	I 9	1 3
Co., Ltd.	O. Phelps Brown's Na- ture's herbal		24 6 4I 0	4 I 6 Io	3 O 5 O
	ointment /				
	Brown's aca- cian balsam		24 6 4 I 0	4 I 6 Io	3 O 5 O
	blood purifier Liver invigora-		98 o	16 4	12 0
	tor. Restora- tive assimilant				
Veno Drug Co., Ltd.	Dr. Cassell's tablets				1 4 3 3 5 4 1 4
	Veno's Lightning cough cure				1 4 3 3 5 4
	Germolene				I 4
2	Phensic				3 3 1 4 3 3
1	Thermogene vapour rub		on the state of th		5 4 1 4
Western Den- tal Manufac-	Sotol mouthwash tablets	40 tablets 100 tablets	15 9 27 0	5 3	2 2 3 9
turing Co., Ltd.	- ADICEO	250 tablets 500 tablets	54 0 90 0	9 0 18 0 30 0	3 9 7 6 12 6
William R. Warner & Co., Ltd.	Sloan's liniment	J = 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	16 o	2 8	2 0
Wyleys, Ltd.	Greenfield's whooping-cough		9 6 15 0	I 7 2 6	I 3 2 0
	mixture Neuracetin tablets		9 0	1 6	I 3
	- CONCES		23 0	3 10	3 0

PERSONALITIES

Mr. R. C. Schimmer, a partner in Brome & Schimmer, drug merchants, London, S.E. has joined the Navy as sub-lieutenant in the R.N.V.R.

Mr. E. J. Webb, a sales representative for H. Bronnley & Co., Ltd., has been gazetted lieutenant in the Royal Army Service Corps.

Mr. Herbert A. Berens, a director of Biddle, Sawyer & Co., Ltd., Empire House, St. Martins-le-Grand, London, E.C.1, is leaving London shortly on a business trip to Portugal, North and South America, New Zealand, Australia, Burma, India, Egypt and South Africa.

BRITISH SCHERING

THE recent registrations of the parent company, British Schering, Ltd., with those of British Schering Research Laboratories, Ltd., and British Schering Manufacturing Laboratories, Ltd., which,

as a group, have acquired the assets and goodwill of the former company, Schering, Ltd., are of considerable interest to the trade. These developments will, in due course, be a substantial contribution to the strength of the ethical pharmaceutical industry in this country. announcement to the trade, it is stated that the directorates and entire personnel are British born and that the financial interest in the three companies is also entirely British. The activities of the new organisation commence with the manufacture in this country and distribution of existing Schering products, the patents and processes of which have been acquired, thus ensuring con-



Mr. A. W. Edwards

tinuity of supplies for the medical profession. Arrangements have been made for research facilities and post-war manufacturing developments. An advisory panel of specialists has been organised and developments are reported to be already in progress. The head office of the companies is 185-190 High Holborn, London, W.C.I. Production will be carried on by British Schering Manufacturing Laboratories, Ltd., at Fitzwarren Street, Seedley, Salford, 6, and research at the British Schering Research Institute (British Schering Research Laboratories, Ltd.), Brook Lane, Alderley Edge, Cheshire. British Schering, Ltd., will operate as distributors of the companies' manufactures. The managing director of the new organisation is Mr. A. W. Edwards, who for sixteen years was engaged in the same capacity with the former company, Schering, Ltd. The directors are Dr. D. H. Hey, D.Sc., Ph.D., F.I.C., Mr. E. P. Carter, O.B.E., and Mr. H. C. Lavington. Dr. Hey, who will be responsible for research developments, is connected with the Department of Organic Chemistry, Imperial College of Science and Technology, South Kensington, and previously of Manchester University. He is a graduate of the Universities of London, Manchester and Wales, a member of the Council of the Chemical Society, and chairman of the Fine Chemicals Committee of the Advisory Research Council.

TRADE NOTES

Allantoin.—Genatosan, Ltd., Loughborough, elsewhere in this issue give some interesting details of the therapeutic uses of Allantoin and details of the various forms in which they are able to supply this product.

INQUIRIES DIRECT.—Pending reorganisation of their travellers' territories, H. Bronnley & Co., Ltd., Acton Vale, London, W.3, ask customers previously visited by Mr. E. J. Webb (see first column) to post their inquiries direct to the firm.

ALTERATION IN PRICE.—Burroughs Wellcome & Co., 183 Euston Road, London, N.W.I, inform us that there has been a slight reduction in the larger size pack of Wellcome brand benzyl benzoate emulsion since it was advertised in the C. & D., August 23.

BENGER'S FOOD.—In compliance with a Government order this well-known product will in future be sold in 8-oz., 1-lb., and 2-lb. sizes. Details of the new packets and prices are given in an announcement in this issue by Benger's Food, Ltd., Holmes Chapel, Cheshire.

ELIXIR GABAIL.—The Anglo-French Drug Co., Ltd., Guilford Strect, London, W.C.I, inform us that the retail price of Elixir Gabail has been reduced, and the wholesale price has been adjusted accordingly. This product is now made in this country by the Gabail Laboratories.

BROOKLAX AND BONOMINT.—Westminster Laboratories, Ltd., Murray House, Vandon Street, London, S.W.1, announce that from September 8 no goods will be supplied on bonus terms but trade and retail prices will remain unaltered. These measures are due to certain difficulties which are explained in the company's advertisement.

remain unattered. These measures are due to certain difficulties which are explained in the company's advertisement.

Artificial Shortages.—In the C. & D., August 23, we included an editorial article entitled "A Suggestion from Wholesalers." In this issue the manufacturers of Elastoplast and Lilia, T. J. Smith & Nephew, Ltd., Hull, point out that none of their products should be unobtainable if retailers will confine their orders to normal requirements.

Business in the Middle East.—Mr. Jacques M. Beinisch, 5 Chareh Shawarbi Pacha, 5, Cairo, invites manufacturers of fine chemicals, proprietary medicines, toilet requisites and similar lines to communicate with him if they are interested in supplying their products throughout the Middle East. Mr. Beinisch has branches in various countries and agencies at other points, some details of which are given in his advertisement in this issue.

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STABILISED CHLORAMINE **GERMICIDE**

Bottles 1/6 and 2/6, Gallons 15/-, Tax Extra

Stocked by Principal Wholesaler MATTHEW'S LABORATORIES, LTD., CLIFTON, BRISTOL, 8

NOTE THES	SE NE	N PF	RICES		
Min. Purchase New New					
September 2nd	W'sale	Tax	Price	Retail	
New Prices for	Price	per	per doz.	Price	
	per doz.	doz.	to	(inc.	
DR. LANE'S CATARRH			Retailers	Tax	
CURE	10/3	1/9	12/-	1/3	
AND	•		•		
O. PHELPS BROWN'S	24/6	4/1	28/7	3/-	
NATURE'S HERBAL	41/-	6/10	47/10	5/-	
OINTMENT /					
O. PHELPS BROWN'S	1				
ACACIAN BALSAM	24/6	4/1	28/7	3/-	
BLOOD PURIFIER	41/-	6/10	47/10	5/-	
LIVER INVIGORATOR	í '	•	,		
RESTORATIVE	98/-	16/4	114/4	12/-	
ASSIMILANT / TEASDALE Brand	'				
CHLORODYNE	11/-	1/10	12/10	1/5	
(No Change)	27/-	4/6	31/6	3/41/2	
(140 Change)		./0	3.70	3/72	

DIUROMI

PHARMAX LIMITED have the pleasure announce that a limited supply of DIUROMIL is again available and that trade orders will be filled in strict rotation.

The past support of the trade and its indulgence during our recent unavoidable stoppage is much appreciated.

RALGEX will also be in production shortly and we assure our patrons that every effort will be made to continue our high standard of service to the trade.

PHARMAX LTD., IBEX HOUSE, MINORIES, E.C.3

WILCOX, JOZEAU®

FOREIGN PROPRIETARIES

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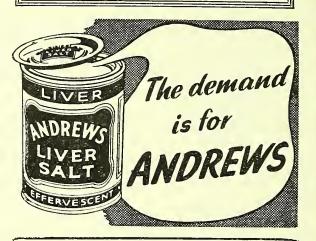
NOW MADE IN ENGLAND

LON

TELEPHONES: TERMINUS 3088

BURROUGH'S LCOHOL

FOR TINCTURES Write for Prices IAMES BURROUGH Ltd., I Cale Distillery, Lambeth, S.E. II



MARRSONA

YEAST FOR ANÆMIA

MIDGLEY & PARKINSON, LTD. Warren Works, Pudsey, Leeds

TRADE-MARK APPLICATIONS

(From "The Trade Marks Journal," July 30, 1941)
"NYLADDIS," "NYLADDIN," and "NYLAD"; for brushes (not being stationary, etc.) (21) (IV). By "Addis, Hertford," The Brush Works, Ware Road, Hertford. 615,192/3/4. (All Associated.)

(From "The Trade Marks Journal," August 6, 1941

"Desartnot"; for industrial chemicals (1) (IV). By Durand & Huguenin Société Anonyme, Fabrikstrasse, Basle, Switzerland. 615,239.
"Manza"; for hair preparations (3) (IV). By E. Ratcliffe, 14 Ealing Road,

"Manza"; for hair preparations (3) (IV). By E. Ratcliffe, 14 Ealing Road, Wembley. 615,179.
"Caniseran"; for veterinary preparations for treatment of distemper in dogs (5) (IV). By Bayer Products, Ltd., 14 Waterloo Place, Pall Mall, London, S.W.I. B614,853.
"Sterandde"; for amide preparations for use in medicine and pharmacy (5) (IV). By Ward, Blenkinsop & Co., Ltd., Wood Road, Halewood, Liverpool. 615,217.
"Tyesules"; for capsules being containers wholly or principally of metal; and of glass (6) (21) (IV). By J. Tye & Son, Ltd., 457 Caledonian Road, London, N.7. 615,195/6. (Both Associated.)
"Femigene"; for pessaries (not medicated) (10) (IV). By Seal Laboratories, Ltd., 66 Finsbury Pavement, London, E.C.2. 615,240.
"Cressite"; for rubber, synthetic rubber and articles made therefrom (17) (IV). By A. A. Cressall, Beechdale, Fetcham Park, Leatherhead. 615,139.

"ORANJIST"; for powder or syrup for making orange-flavoured beverages (32) (IV). By Clinical Products, Ltd., 2 The Green, Richmond, Surrey. B614,938.

Alteration of the Register
According to "The Trade Marks Journal," August 6, 1941, leave has been given to Brand & Co., Ltd., to alter marks Nos. 303,834 and 490,086.

(From "The Trade Marks Journal," August 20, 1941)
"Tenatine" and "Tenasan"; for industrial and scientific chemicals and tanning substances (1) (IV). By The Geigy Colour Co., Ltd., National Buildings, Parsonage, Manchester, 3. 614,917 (Associated) and 614,920. "Colgate"; for tooth-paste and powder, shaving soap and cream and tale powder (3) (IV). By Colgate-Palmolive-Peet Co., 105 Hudson Street, Jersey City, New Jersey, U.S.A. 613,233 (Associated).

Closed on Saturdays.—Advertisers and subscribers are reminded that owing to war conditions the Head Office of THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, 28 Essex Street, London, W.C.2, is closed on Saturdays until further notice. All urgent instructions relating to advertising and subscriptions should be sent to the C. & D., c/o The Pitman Press, Bath, Somerset.

THE

CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST

ESTABLISHED 1859

for RETAILER - WHOLESALER - MANUFACTURER

Circulates throughout the Pharmaceutical, Chemical, Drug, Essential vil, Perfumery, Cosmetic, Toilet Preparation and allied Trades and Industries in Great Britain, Eire, The British Empire and all foreign countries

Official organ of The Pharmaceutical Society of Ireland, The Pharmaceutical Society of Northern Ireland, The Chemists' and Druggists' Society of Ireland and of other Chemists' Societies in the Empire

VOL. CXXXV September 6, 1941 NO. 3213

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A Council of Action

THE alacrity with which the Council of the Pharmaceutical Society of Northern Ireland has acted in connexion with the strictures passed on one of their members by a coroner provides a lesson which should not be overlooked by chemists and pharmaceutical organisations in this country. As is reported elsewhere in this issue (p. 123), a child who died from diphtheritic ulcer of the tonsils had a short time previously been given treatment by a chemist for a cut on the finger which had turned slightly septic. At the inquest (at which the chemist was not present) the coroner is reported to have said: "I think this boy's death is due to ignorance and the chemist has done wrong. As far as I know it is contrary to the law for a chemist to prescribe or order treatment." The Council of the Pharmaceutical Society at once called a special meeting at which their solicitor read a statement by the chemist concerned and submitted others by the parents of the deceased child and copies of the inquest depositions. Following discussion by members of the Council a resolution was passed expressing the view that the criticism was unjustified and copies were directed to be sent to the coroner and the Home Office. The former has already replied and declares: 'My statement that as far as I know the chemist acted contrary to law is based on an Act of 1917, but even permitting that that Act does not apply, . . .'' It is not clear to which Act the coroner refers, but he appears to have some doubt as to whether it is applicable. The Apothecaries Act of 1815 laid it down that nothing in the Act was to prejudice or interfere with the trade of chemists and druggists, and since the Shepperley case of 1878 no action has been taken against pharmacists for casual prescribing for simple ailments. Further, in Great Britain their right to do so is safeguarded by the Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933, and again in the Pharmacy and Medicines Act, 1941. In view of all the issues involved the Northern Ireland Pharmaceutical Council should not let the matter rest without having their members' rights clearly established. Nor do we think they will, as this is not the first occasion on which they have been quick to act in defence of chemists' interests. At their meeting of July 26 there was a vigorous discussion on certain clauses in the Pharmacy and Medicines Bill by which drugs were to be sold in Great Britain without the supervision of a pharmacist. Though this Bill-now an Act-does not apply to Northern Ireland, the Council at once registered protests and decided to draw up a scheme for presenting to their Government with a view to having chemists protected. It is obvious that the Council has no intention of becoming a department of the Civil Service, nor does it carry on its most interesting discussions in committee. Thus it provides members with first-hand information as to what is going on and makes it obvious that there is at least one virile organisation in the pharmaceutical world.

Misguided Economies

Discussing a suggestion that the long, narrow locks of Scotland should be combed for plankton as a source of vitamins A and D, the Peripatetic Correspondent of the "Lancet" asked, "Is the stuff worth all this trouble?" The question is one which deserves to be asked of many proposed war-time economies and alternatives, not all of which will be found such attractive propositions when wider, secondary considerations are taken into account.

The plankton proposals owe their origin, apparently, to our resourceful and thorough-going enemies, the Germans, who, through their biological institute at Heligoland, discovered that these floating crustacea were equal to the best meat in food value, containing 20 per cent. carbohydrate, 7 to 19 per cent. oily fat, and a high percentage of protein and fat. "Nourishing in fact it is," goes on the commentator we quote above, "for the great rorquals, born 23 feet long, reach a length of 75 feet in only two years from birth. In that time they multiply their birth-weight twenty-seven times, and all on a diet of plankton. . . . But would the British public eat it?" That is the point. It is as a food and not as a medicine that That is the point. It is as a food and not as a medicine that the plankton would have to be utilised if it were to provide fully for the vitamin-A and vitamin-D needs of the population, and how could it be made attractive as a routine item of diet? Even a popular food like liver became a nauseating physic when it was made a routine diet for sufferers from pernicious anæmia, and while the introduction of liver extracts made the régime tolerable to them it is unlikely that people who consider themselves perfectly fit would submit to a similar burden. Even fish every Friday has been known to become regarded with disfavour.

The "Times" has recently published letters criticising or defending the action of a water company in discontinuing to soften the water it supplies to consumers. In this instance the laudable intention of the company was to economise in the use of salt used up in working the base-exchange process. The effect of the policy was to cause a 30 per cent. increase in hardness in the water. To the water company the saving was apparent and considerable, but, urged one of the correspondents, at least \(\frac{3}{4} \) lb. more soap per 100 gall. is used up by the harder water than formerly. The housewife can only regard this as loss, for she does not see the advantage that offsets it. Whether the community at large is the gainer by the company's action can in this example be calculated with some degree of accuracy, and this course ought to be taken not only in fairness to the consumer but in furtherance of the country's war effort.

A rather sharper controversy, also in the columns of the "Times," has concerned the use of artificial fertilisers in the soil, or rather the presence or absence of humus. One school of thought quotes the continued satisfactory cropping of cereals at Rothamsted from plots which for nearly a century have had nothing but mineral fertilisers added to them. The other viewpoint is that artificial manures are a great help, but that "if used too freely on light soils they will cause a heavy loss in the years to come." It may be that more research needs to be done to ascertain whether humus performs any function independent of the conservation in the soil of mineral constituents, but for the present the wise course would appear to be to provide adequate humus before applying chemical fertilisers. Otherwise it may be possible to be "pound foolish" without even being "penny wise."

Purchase Tax on Lost or Damaged Goods

Some misunderstanding appears to exist in the minds of traders regarding refund of purchase tax on goods lost or damaged in transit, and the effect of such refunds on claims for compensation made on the carriers of the goods. The position is as follows: Where chargeable goods sold under a chargeable purchase by a registered wholesaler or manufacturer to an independent un-registered customer are lost or damaged while in transit between the seller and his customer, and the registered seller under the terms of his contract or guarantee allows the customer a bona-fide credit or a free replacement in respect of the lost or damaged goods, the Commissioners of Customs and Excise allow a corresponding adjustment in the purchase tax payable by the seller on the transaction, e.g. if a full credit is allowed then the seller does not have to pay any purchase tax on that particular sale, and in such cases claims for compensation should accordingly not be affected by any question of tax. On the other hand, if the seller makes no allowance to his customer in respect of the lost or damaged goods, then he is required to pay the full tax on the transaction. In this type of case, where the supplier requires payment by the customer of the full tax-paid price including the purchase tax which he has to pay to the Commissioners, the customer may be expected to claim compensation from the carrier on a tax-inclusive value. It should be appreciated that the question of the basis of compensation for loss or damage to goods in transit is a matter for agreement between the parties concerned.

TRADE REPORT

Spot quotations recorded for pharmaceutical chemicals, crude drugs and essential oils represent the prices for wholesale quantities standard quality. C.i.f. quotations do not include marine war risk insurance and other abnormal charges payable in the present emergence

28 Essex Street, W.C.2, September 3

While there has been no marked improvement in the volume of business transacted this week, the markets are by no means idle. The general tone is steady, some appreciations in value being recorded. Among Pharmaceutical Chemicals values for most items are level, with a firm tone. In the absence of any improvement in the supply position of Benzoic acid, prices remain nominal. Benzyl benzoate is still reserved for medical purposes only. Gualacols are in fairly heavy demand, though the supply position seems to have deteriorated. The quantity of Methyl salicylate available to consumers is reduced owing to the cut in phenol, but supplies seem reasonably adequate for present needs.

Crude Drugs

These markets are quiet, with most of the orders for small quantities of ot goods. Prices remain firm, with an upward movement still in evidence. Unrestricted Agar continues to change hands at high prices. There are still no forward offers for Curação Alors. Antimony is dearer on account of increased prices for ore. Balsam copaiba remains in short supply, and quotations are at higher levels. Demand for Bismuth metal is maintained. quotations are at higher levels. Demand for Bisnuth metal is maintained. A slightly higher figure is quoted for Buchu Leaves on spot, with business reported done; stocks at origin are becoming depleted. No shipment offers of Cascara sagrada are obtainable. Little interest has been shown in Chillies, but Zanzibar Cloves is quoted a shade higher on spot. Demand for good rotenone-testing Derris rooms is maintained. All descriptions of Ginger are firm. As noted last week, official prices are now established for first-hand, wholesale, and retail transactions in Honey. The upward swing in Chinese Menthol is less pronounced. Maximum prices have been fixed by the Ministry of Food for Peppers, but business on the London market is practically at a standstill. Import licences are apparently not being granted for Senega; the shipment figure is nominal.

Business in these markets has remained quiet, with sales confined to limited quantities. The Ministry of Food announces that there will be no changes in the existing prices of oils and fats allocated to primary wholechanges in the existing prices of oils and fats allocated to primary wholesalers and large trade users for the four weeks ending September 27. The price of Palm oil (acid oil), which was stated last month to be under consideration (C. & D., August 9, p. 74), is to remain unchanged. Supplies of Anise (star) remain short and values have again increased. Holders of Cinnamon leaf are unyielding in their views of the current value. Eucalyptus is steady at the figures quoted last week. Supplies of Mandarin are restricted, and spot prices would have to be negotiated. No further offers of Peppermint have been received from China.

Exchange Rates on London.—The free rate of the Shanghai dollar is now 3-3-d., although the Shanghai official rate remains at 3-3-d. The following Bank of England fixed rates were effective at the opening on September 3: New York, 4-03 dollars; Montreal, 4-45 dollars; Lisbon, 100 escudos; Java, 7.60 florins; Buenos Aires, 17-02 paper pesos; Zurich, 17-35 francs; Stockholm, 16-90 kroner. The Madrid rate is 40-50 pesetas (official) and 46.55 (voluntary).

Pharmaceutical Chemicals

Benzoic acid (B.P.).—In restricted supply, with prices nominal at from 2s. 6d. to 2s. 9d. per lb., according to quantity.—Sodium benzoate.—ln poor supply and nominal at about 2s. 3d. to 2s. 6d. per lb.

Benzyl Benzoate.—About 4s. 6d. to 5s. per lb. would be makers' nominal price; supplies are available for medical purposes only.

BROMIDES .--Makers' prices are unchanged, as follows: Potassium, B.P., 5 cwt., 28. 8\frac{1}{2}d.; 1 cwt., 2s. 9\frac{1}{2}d.; 28 lb., 3s. 4d.; 14 lb., 3s. 5\frac{1}{2}d.; 7 lb., 3s. 6\frac{2}{3}d.; 4 lb., 3s. 8\frac{1}{4}d.; 1 lb., 3s. 11d. Sodium, one penny per lb., and animonium, threepence per lb. extra. War-einergency clause and usual re-sale terms apply.

Gualacols.—Demand has been fairly heavy, but supplies, particularly of the liquid, are rather more difficult. CARBONATE and CRYSTALS are both quoted at from 12s. 6d. to 13s. per lb., according to quantity.

both quoted at from 12s. 6d. to 13s. per lb., according to quantity.

lodder, Etc.—Makers' prices are steady: Potassium iodide,
B.P.—112 lb., 8s. 8d.; 28 lb., 9s. 2d.; 14 lb., 9s. 8d.; 7 lb., 11s.; 4 lb.,
11s. 6d.; smaller quantities, 12s. per lb. Sodium iodide, B.P.—28 lb.,
9s. 6d.; 14 lb., 10s.; 7 lb., 11s. 7d.; 4 lb., 12s. 3d.; smaller quantities,
13s. 1d. per lb. lodder, B.P.—28 lb., 12s. 1d.; 14 lb., 12s. 7d.; 7 lb.,
14s. 9d.; 4 lb., 15s. 7d.; smaller quantities, 16s. 5d. per lb. lodine
resublined, B.P.—112 lb., 9s. 11d.; 28 lb., 10s. 5d.; 14 lb., 10s. 11d.;
7 lb., 12s. 6d.; 4 lb., 13s. 2d.; smaller quantities, 13s. 11d. per lb.

Methyl salicylate.—While supplies are reduced owing to the smaller
quantity of phenol available, the position seems satisfactory to meet
present needs. Makers' prices are as follows: Five cwt., 1s. 8½d. per lb.;
10 cmc cwt., 1s. 9d.; smaller quantities, in bottles, 1s. 11d. per lb.

Phenolphthalein.—Makers' prices are: Less than 7 lb., 4s. 2d.; 7 lb.,

PHENOLPHTHALEIN.—Makers' prices are: Less than 7 lb., 4s. 2d 4s. id.; 14 lb., 4s.; 28 lb., 3s. iid.; one cwt., 3s. iod. per lb.

Salicylic acid (B.P.).—Steady at makers' prices: 5 cwt., 1s. 8d. per lb.; 1 cwt., 1s. 8½d.; 28 lb., 2s. 0½d., in 28 lb. parcels; 14 lb., 2s. 6½d.; 7 lb., 2s. 7¾d.; 4 lb., 2s. 9¼d. Can be assorted with sodium salicylate.

Salol.—Dealers would require about 9s. per lb. for spot supplies.

Sodium Barbitone.—Firm. Dealers quote at about 32s. to 35s. per lb., according to quantity.

Vanillin.—Makers state that supplies are restricted to consumers proportion to previous purchases. Ex clove oil or guaiacol, five cwt., 19s. 3; per lb.; one cwt., 19s. 6d.; 56 lb., 19s. 9d.; less than 56 lb., 20s., carriag paid in U.K. Tins in cases returnable.

Crude Drugs

Aconite Root.—Some Japanese is available on spot at about 215s. cwt., ex store. Indian, if available, would be worth about 15. 7d. per lb.

AGAR.—Demand is good for unrestricted material, which is changir hands at around 28s, per lb., with possible further supplies at this figure small lots for medicinal use would be worth about 22s., and for bacteric logical use only, about 17s. to 18s. per lb. would be required. All the above prices refer to Kobe No. 1 material.

ALOES.—The demand for the Curação variety remains steady bu unfulfilled, as stocks are non-existent; prices are nominal. No replic have been received to offers sent to origin.

Antimony.—English regulus, as noted last week, has now reached level of filo per ton, delivered, as the result of a recent upward tendence in ore values demand at the new figure appears to be considerable. The price of foreign regulus has risen to £100 10s. per ton, duty paid. Chinese nominal.

Balsams.—The scarcity of Copaiba, B.P., continues, with spot prices about 5s. 9d. per lb. *Tolu* is available on spot at about 8s. 6d. per lb *Canada* at about 7s. 9d. per lb., and *Peru* at around 7s. 3d. to 7s. 6d. per lt

Belladonna.—Indian root and leaves are quoted forward at abou 350s. per cwt., c.i.f.; some afloat material is reported offered at 5s. per lb. landed and duty paid.

BISMUTH METAL.—Demand is fair at the current price of one dolla 25 cents per lb., for minimum 5-cwt. lots.

BUCHU.—A few spot parcels are reported sold, and good green round would now be worth about 3s. 2d. to 3s. 3d. per lb. Shipment price remains at about 2s. 7½d. per lb. for f.a.q., but stocks are stated to be short a source; new-crop will not be available until early next year.

Camphor.—Although the demand for Japanese is good, available supplies appear to be limited to a few odd cases in second hands offering at around 6s. 9d. to 7s. 9d per lb. English refined, steady as follows Flowers, one cwt., 7s.; 28 lb., 7s. 3d.; less than 28 lb., 7s. 6d. per lb Transparent tablets, \(\frac{1}{4}\cdot oz.\): one cwt., 7s. 6d.; 28 lb., 7s. 9d.; less than 28 lb. 8s. per lb. 28 lb., 8s. per lb.

CARDAMOMS.—Spot, Mangalore seed, 5s. 3d. per lb. paid, stocks being now exhausted; Aleppy, 5s. 3d. paid, and 5s. 6d. now asked; Aleppy greens, 5s. paid, sellers now asking 5s. 3d.; Ceylon, 5s. 3d. paid, with sellers at this figure. Shipment, cords quoted at 4s. 6d.; green Aleppy, 4s. 9d.; Mangalore seed, 4s. 6d.; Aleppy, 4s. 9d.; black A, 6s. to 6s. 3d., according to seller; black B, 5s. 9d. per lb., c.i.f.

CASCARA SAGRADA.—Spot values remain firm, with available supplies small; quotations are at around 150s. per cwt., duty paid. There are no offers of shipment pcel.

Chillies.—In good demand, with business rather restricted. Spot, Mombasa, 165s. per cwt., sellers; Sierra Leone, 165s.; and Sudan, 165s.

CLOVES.—Firm, with Zanzibar quoted a shade higher on spot at 2s. 2d. per lb.; grade 2, afloat, 1s. 11½d. per lb., buyers, c.i.f.; Madagascar, in bond, unquoted.

Cocoa butter.—The maximum price is fixed at 1s. $5\frac{1}{2}$ d. per lb., ex factory or warehouse, except under Ministry of Food licence.

Coconut (desicrated).—The maximum price is fixed by a Ministry of

Food Order at 49s. per cwt.

 $\mbox{\sc Colchicum.}-\mbox{\sc Small}$ supplies of Indian are reported available on spot at approximately 3s. per lb.

Colocynth.—Some inquiry is noted for spot material, but supplies are difficult to find. Holders require around 3s. 6d. per lb. for fine white pulp.

Dandelion Root.—Some supplies of Indian root, recently to hand, are quoted at about 155s. per cwt. on spot.

Derris root.—Inquiry has been fair, especially for good rotenonetesting root, which, however, is in rather poor supply. Spot prices are as follows: 4-5 per cent. rotenone, about 1s. 4d. per lb.; lower testing material about 1s. 3d. per lb.; 15.9 per cent. ether extract, tested, about 1s. 1d. per lb.; and 17.9 per cent., about 1s. 2d. per lb.

Ergot.—The spot value of Portuguese remains at about 8s. 6d. per lb.; shipment, new-crop, about 6s. 9d. per lb., c.i.f.

 $\label{eq:Gamboge} $$ Gamboge.—Spot supplies are poor, and quotations are nominal at approximately $$ \& 30 per cwt.; shipment offers are unobtainable.$

GINGER.—All descriptions are firm. West African, spot, dearer at 175s. per cwt., buyers; afloat, 152s. 6d., buyers, c.i.f. Cochin, unwashed, afloat, unchanged at 150s., c.i.f.

Gum Acacia.—The spot value of Kordofan cleaned sorts is now in the region of 165s. to 170s. per cwt., nominal; shipment, about 70s. per cwt., c.i.f.; bleached, spot, from 320s.

Honey.—First-hand, wholesale and retail prices for imported honey and maximum retail prices for home-produced honey are now fixed by a Ministry of Food Order. For official prices, see C. & D., August 30, p. 119.

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Ресасианна.—Fair business is passing. Matto Grosso, spot, firm at bout 18s. per lb.; shipment, in the region of 15s. 6d. per lb., c.i.f. Minas, bout 18s. per lb.; shipment, in the region of 15s. 6d. per lb., c.i.f. Minas, pot, about 12s. per lb.; shipment, about 10s. 9d. per lb., c.i.f. Prices of Ext. IPECAC. LIQ. are now as follows: B.P., 1932, under three winchester quarts, 26s. per lb.; three winchester quarts and under six winchester quarts, 25s. 6d.; six winchester quarts and under twelve winchester quarts, 25s.; twelve winchester quarts and over, 24s. 6d. per lb. B.P., 1914, under three winchester quarts, 24s. per lb.; three winchester quarts and under six winchester quarts, 23s. 6d.; six winchester quarts and under twelve winchester quarts, 23s.; twelve winchester quarts and over, 22s. 6d. per lb., all prices pet. per lb., all prices net.

MENTHOL.—Chinese remains firm and in fair demand, with business reported passing at 50s. to 52s. 6d. per lb. Forward position unchanged, nuotations being in the region of 39s. to 40s. per lb., c.i.f.

ORANGE PEEL.—Some sweet, in ribbons, is available on spot at about 2s. 2d. per lb., duty paid, ex store. Bitter quarters would be worth approximately 2s. 6d. per lb., and thin-cut, if available, about 4s. per lb.

Peppers.—An Order has now been made fixing maximum prices for peppers, to come into force on the following dates: Sales to processors and wholesalers, September I; sales to retailers and manufacturers of ther products, October I; sales by retail and sales of less than 28 lb. to manufacturers of other products, November I. The sale of pepper otherwise than by weight is prohibited, except in containers authorised by the Ministry. Authorised containers are limited to two sizes of cardboard packages holding not less than 4 oz. and I oz., respectively. The sale of whole pepper which has not been picked over and cleaned is prohibited except to a processor. The licensing of processors is under consideration. Maximum prices are as follows:— Peppers.—An Order has now been made fixing maximum prices for

	Description	To processor or wholesaler	To retailer or on sale of 28 lb. or more to manufacturer	By retail or on sale of less than 28 lb. to manufacturer
3 4 5	Whole white, not picked over or cleaned Whole black, not picked over or cleaned Whole white, picked over or cleaned Whole black, picked over or cleaned Ground white, sold by net weight Ground black, sold by net weight	8d. in bond 5d. ,, 1s. 1d., duty paid 8½d., ,, 1s. 4½d., ,, 9d., ,,	Is. 4½d., duty paid Is., "Is. 8d., "Is. 0½d., .,	
	Ground white, sold otherwise than by net weight. (a) In authorised containers containing 4 oz. or more of pepper (b) In authorised containers containing not less than 1 oz., but less than 4 oz. of pepper Ground black, sold otherwise than by net weight:	5s. 9d. 2s. 1½d.	ontainers, paid 6s. 5d. 2s. 4d.	Per container, duty paid 9½d. 3¾d.
	(a) In authorised containers containing 4 oz. or more of pepper (b) In authorised containers containing not less than 1 oz. but less than 4 oz. of pepper	3s. 9d. 1s. 6d.	4s. 5d. 1s. 8½d.	6 <u>₹</u> d.

On a sale of less than five tons of pepper specified in items 3, 4, 5 or 6, in the first column, maximum prices specified in second column may be increased by id. per lb.

Pimento.—Quiet and unchanged. Spot, about 2s. id. per lb., sellers; shipment, new-crop, 170s. per cwt., sellers, c.i.f. Pyrethrum.—Dealers would require about 175s. to 185s. per cwt. for

Kenya flowers, ex store. It is understood that prices to importers of large quantities would be at appropriately lower prices.

Quassia chips.—Supplies are poor, and dealers' prices are firm at about 42s. 6d. per cwt., ex store.

Quillaia bark.—Stocks in this country are negligible, but further supplies are expected shortly. Spot, about 130s. per cwt., nominal.

Rhubarb.—Demand continues fair, and prices are steady at previous tevels. Spot, rough-round, between 5s. 9d. to 6s. 6d. pcr lb., according to quality and soundness; rough-coat flat high-dried, about 6s. 9d. to 7s. per lb. Forward offers are still made, without guarantee of freight being available, at about 4s. 4½d. to 5s. per lb., c.i.f. Shensi, spot, about 8s. 9d. to 9s. per lb., according to quality.

Rubber.—Quiet, official quotations unchanged. Official quotations for standard ribbed smoked sheet are as follows: Spot, 13\deltad, buyers; 13\deltad, sellers; shipment, September–December, 13\deltad, buyers; 13\deltad, sellers; January–March, 13\deltad, buyers; 13\deltad, sellers.

January-March, 131%d., buyers; 131%d., sellers.

Seeds.—Anise.—Bulgarian or Turkish, spot, duty paid, 155s. Canary.

—Nothing available on spot. Caraway.—Spot, Dutch, 300s., duty paid, nominal. Coriander.—Indian, spot, 155s., duty free; English, 170s., duty free; Morocco, 165s., duty paid, nominal. Cumin.—Malta, spot, 155s., duty free; Indian, 150s., duty free; Morocco, 155s., duty paid, nominal. Dill.—Indian, spot, 95s., duty free, Fennel.—Indian, spot, 87s. 6d., duty free; Iran, quoted at 85s., duty paid. Fenugreek.—Morocco, spot, 60s., duty paid, ex store Liverpool; Indian, 55s., duty free, ex store Hull. Mustard.—English, 107s. 6d. to 118s., as to quality.

Senga — Supply position remains difficult. Shipment value would be

SENEGA.—Supply position remains difficult. Shipment value would be in the region of 5s. per lb., c.i.f., but import licences are apparently not being granted. Spot material would be worth approximately 5s. 6d. to 5s. 9d. per lb.

Senna.—Firm and unchanged. Tinnevelly, spot, supply small. No. 1 leaves, 1od. per lb.; No. 2 leaves, 6½d.; No. 3 leaves, 5d. per lb. Hand-picked Tinnevelly pods, if available, about 1s. 6d. per lb.; manufacturing pods, 9d. to 1od. per lb. Alexandrian hand-picked pods, a few small lots available at 4s. to 7s. 6d. per lb.; manufacturing quality, 1s. 6d. to 1s. 9d.

Shellac.—Quiet, with spot and forward values about unchanged. Standard TN orange, spot, 162s. 6d. per cwt., sellers; fine orange, 175s. to 210s.; pure button, 195s. per cwt. Shipment, TN, 156s. per cwt., sellers, c.i.f.

STRAMONIUM LEAVES.—Indian would be worth approximately 105s. per cwt., spot.

Tamarinds.—West Indian, spot, about 57s. 6d. per cwt., duty paid. Supplies are limited.

Tragacanth.—Spot quotations for medium grades are unchanged, as follows: No. 1, white, £145; No. 2, white, £130; No. 3, white, £110; pale leaf, £90; amber leaf, £65; red leaf, from £30; woody and hoggy, from £10 to £17, ex store.

Turmeric.—Madras finger, spot, sold at 8os.

Valerian root.—Indian, quoted on spot at approximately 150s., per cwt., ex store.

Waxes.—Steady, with values about unchanged. Bees'.—Spot, 250s.; in bond, 225s.; Dar-es-Salaam, nominal at 210s. Japanese, first three brands, spot, duty paid, 205s. Carnauba.—Spot, fatty grey, 435s.; chalky grey, 430s.; Primeira, 535s.

Essential and Expressed Oils

Anise (star).—Supplies are short, and prices continue to rise. Spot, tins in cases, about 21s. per lb.; drums, about 20s. per lb.

BAY.—Unchanged but quiet. Spot values would be in the region of 8s. to 9s. per lb., ex store.

Bois de Rose.—Inquiries are numerous, but spot stocks are limited. Values would be about 18s. 6d. per lb.

CAJUPUT.—Firm, but unchanged. Spot holders would require about 8s. per lb., ex store.

Cananga.—Although business is limited, spot prices are firm at approxi-

CANANGA.—Although dusiness is marked, spot prices at a straight mately 32s. 6d. to 37s. 6d. per lb.

CEDARWOOD.—The spot price of American remains firm and unchanged at between 3s. 3d. and 3s. 6d. per lb., according to quantity.

CINNAMON LEAF.—Demand is small, but spot prices are maintained at about 8s. per lb.

CLOVE.—Makers of English, B.P., quote at about 16s. per lb.

EUCALYPTUS.—Shows no change, with spot quotations steady at about 4s. to 4s. 6d. per lb. (7o to 75 per cent.), according to holder, and about 4s. 6d. to 4s. 9d. per lb. (8o to 85 per cent.).

GERANIUM.—Little business is passing, and prices of both Bourbon and Algerian are nominal.

Groundnut.—The official price of large bulk quantities of refined deodorised is unchanged at \pounds 40 per ton, naked ex works.

JUNIPER BERRY.—Quiet and unchanged. Dealers' quotations are in the region of 30s. per lb. for small quantities, ex store

LAVENDER.—A little business is passing, and the price of good-quality oil is steady at about 80s. per lb.

Lemongrass.—Last week's spot quotation of 14s. to 15s. per lb., according to quantity, is maintained.

Lime.—Supplies of genuine West Indian are restricted, but spot values are unchanged at about 32s. to 34s. per lb.

LINSEED.—Controlled price of £41 10s. per ton for large bulk quantities of crude, naked ex works, is unchanged. Distributors' prices for ordinary quantities would be higher.

Mandarin.—Supplies are restricted, and spot prices would be a matter for negotiation.

Mustard.—The price of British-made synthetic remains unchanged at about 20s. per lb.

Nutmeg.—Supplies of good-quality oil are severely restricted and would be worth about 26s. to 28s. per lb.

ORANGE.—There is no further change in the shipment price of Californian sweet which at present shows a lay-down cost of 10s, 6d, per lb. Prices of Rhodesian and other grades would be a matter for negotiation, about 30s, per lb. being mentioned as a suitable basis.

PALMAROSA.—Firm, with spot oil quoted at about 32s. 6d. per lb.

Patchouli.—Spot prices of both Singapore and Seychelles oils would have to be negotiated, with about 50s. per lb. as a basis.

PEPPERMINT.—No further offers have been received from China. Spot prices remain at between 50s. and 52s. 6d. per lb., according to brand and seller.

Petitgrain.—Spot values are nominal at approximately 18s. 6d. per lb. Sandalwood.—Genuine East Indian Mysore, in one-case lots, is quoted at 25s. per lb.

Sassafras. Genuine natural oil is quoted at about 14s. per lb.

Spearmint.—Spot supplies of American oil, if available, would be worth around 22s. 6d. per lb.

Thyme.—Quict and steady. Spot, about 14s. per lb. for good-quality, with other grades at lower prices.

Wintergreen (genuine).—Dealers would require about 11s. 6d. to 14s. per lb. for spot supplies.

Wormseed.—Unchanged on spot at about 23s. per lb.

FOURTH ADDENDUM TO B.P.

The General Medical Council will publish shortly a Fourth Addendum to the British Pharmacopæia, 1932, in which certain new monographs, and certain modifications of existing monographs, will be included. Like the Second and Third Addenda, the Addendum has been prepared to deal with conditions arising from the present emergency, and it is expedient that it should be published, and thus made official, without delay. For this reason it has not been found possible to follow the procedure adopted in normal conditions, when a new Pharmacopæia or an Addendum to a Pharmacopæia has been ready for publication, of giving facilities for advance copies to be inspected during the three months immediately preceding publication, by medical practitioners, pharmacists, analysts, manufacturers and others who may be interested. Arrangements have been made, however, for a limited number of advance proofs to be available for supply, on application, to manufacturers of the preparations described therein. The following new monographs will be included in the Addendum:—

Acidum Mandelicum
Acidum Nicotinicum
Benzylis Benzoas
Bismuthi Subgallas
Digoxinum
Ephedrina
Injectio Calcii Gluconatis
Injectio Procainæ et Adrenalinæ
Injectio Quininæ et Urethani
Injectio Sodii Morrhuatis
Liquor Sodii Hydroxidi
Magnesii Trisilicas

Morphinæ Sulphas Pamaquinum Paraffinum Liquidum Leve Phenylhydrargyri Nitras Proflavinæ Sulphas Sodii Metabisulphis Sodii Sulphas Exsiccatus Sulphanilamidum Suraminum Unguentum Hamamelidis Unguentum Hydrargyri Dilutum Urethanum

The addendum will also contain certain monographs, or amendments to monographs, of the British Pharmacopœia, 1932, which became official by virtue of notices in the London, Edinburgh, Belfast and Dublin "Gazettes" of February 28, 1941. These refer to:—

Sodii Lactas Urginea Valeriana Indica Acetum Scillæ Cataplasma Kaolini Mepacrinæ Hydrochloridum

Oxymel Scillæ Scilla Tinctura Scillæ Tinctura Valerianæ Ammoniata Valeriana

and emendations to the following monographs, which will become official on the date of publication of the Fourth Addendum:—

Aquæ Aromaticæ
Aqua Anethi Concentrata
Aqua Camphoræ
Aqua Chloroformi
Aqua Cinnamomi Concentrata
Aqua Menthæ Piperitæ Concentrata
Elixir Cascaræ Sagradæ
Ephedrinæ Hydrochloridum
Glycerinum Acidi Tannici
Glycerinum Aluminis
Infusum Aurantii Recens
Infusum Buchu Recens
Infusum Calumbæ Recens
Infusum Caryophylli Recens
Infusum Digitalis Recens
Infusum Gentianæ Compositum
Recens

Recens . Infusum Quassiæ Recens Infusum Senegæ Recens Infusum Sennæ Recens Injectio Bismuthi Injectio Bismuthi Oxychloridi
Injectio Bismuthi Salicylatis
Injectio Ferri
Injectio Hydrargyri
Injectio Hydrargyri Subchloridi
Injectio Mersalyli
Liquor Sodæ Chlorinatæ Chirurgicalis
Liquor Sodii Chloridi Physiologicus
Mel Boracis
Menthol
Mistura Magnesii Hydroxidi
Mistura Sennæ Composita
Oleum Hippoglossi
Syrupus Pruni Serotinæ
Tinctura Cardamomi Composita
Tinctura Rhei Composita
Unguentum Acidi Tannici
Unguentum Hydrargyri

Revised Appendices relevant to the monographs named above will be included. No additional monograph, or emendation of a monograph, is official until the Fourth Addendum has been published. Manufacturers interested in the production of articles named above are invited to apply to the Secretary, British Pharmacopæia Commission, University College Hospital Medical School, University Street, London, W.C.I, for advance copies of the monographs.

Reiner, M.—Manual of Clinical Chemistry. 5 in. × 7½ in. Pp. 296. Interscience Publishers, Inc., New York (H. K. Lewis & Co., Ltd., 136 Gower Street, London, W.C.1). 188.

Gower Street, London, W.C.1). 18s.

[This extremely useful laboratory manual contains within small compass a wealth of information of value to chemists and physicians in the correlation of routine analyses and clinical observations. The purpose of the manual is to present at least one biological method for every contingency, and those methods that combine accuracy with simplicity have been selected. Among the methods given are those for analysis of blood, urine, cerebro-spinal fluid and gastric contents. Other chapters deal with toxicological and function tests, sex hormones and vitamins.]

CORRESPONDENCE

Correspondents may adopt an assumed name, but must in all cases turnish their real name and address to the Editor

Appreciation.—Enclosed is my subscription for the C. & D. "Investment" appears to me a more accurate term, as I consider one cannot be kept fully informed on trade matters without this reliable and excellent publication.—J.A., Glasgow.

A Pricing Dilemma.—In calculating retail prices (see C. & D., August 30, p. 112) the retail chemist is often faced with unpleasant alternatives. Under the Prices of Goods Act, he must work out his percentage of increased expenses and the profit he made on the same article before the Act, and add these to his new cost price to obtain the correct selling figure. Frequently, however, he is unaware of the cost which must be the basis of his calculations, because the practice of sending the invoice with the goods is no longer followed. In war-time conditions invoices do not arrive until some time after the goods—even as much as a month later. It may be argued that the chemist should hold the goods until he receives the invoice, but in practice he cannot always do this. If he bases his charge on the latest wholesale price list he may find when the invoice eventually arrives the cost has gone up and he has lost on the transaction. Yet he must not guess at any increase, for if he were to add a margin to cover a possible rise he might become involved in a prosecution. As one solution of the problem he might supply the customer with the goods, and ask him to call back in a month to get the correct price, but the possibility is that, unless he knew the person very well as a safe customer, he might never receive payment.—Bewildered (30/8).

MISCELLANEOUS INQUIRIES

We do not undertake to analyse and report upon proprietary articles nor to publish supposed formulas for them

Castellani's Paint.—H. H. & Co. (11/8).—The formula you have in mind is as follows:— .

Saturated alcoholic solution of basic fuchsine 10 c.c.

After two hours add:—
Acetone 5 c.c.

Moreau's Solution.—T. L. (11/8).—The following formula is taken from "Pharmaceutical Formulas," Vol. I, and is probably the preparation you have in mind:—

Sterilise by heating for twenty minutes to 100°C. on three consecutive days. The solution is used as an intramuscular injection in bronchitis, 1–10 c.c. being given during twenty-four hours.

Black Currant Cough Mixture.—E. S. & Co. (19/8).—The formula you refer to (P.F. 330) is as follows:—

you refer to (P.F. 330) is as follows:

Aceti ipecac.

Oxymel. scillæ

Syr. rhœados aa

Glycerini

Syr. ribes nig. aa

Dose.—One teaspoonful for a child of seven.

Spotted Wilt on Tomatoes.—W. L. (26/8).—Although this virus mainly attacks tomato plants grown in glasshouses, it is occasionally found on plants reared in the open. The disease may infect tomato plants at almost any stage of their development and is characterised by a bronzing of the younger foliage following the formation of irregular brown blotches on the leaves. The upper leaves also tend to curl and growth of the plants becomes arrested and remains dwarfed. The bronze-coloured markings also appear on the leaves of new shoots. The fruit of infected plants usually becomes disfigured with bronze, yellow or whitish markings or concentric circles. Spotted wilt is carried from many cultivated and wild plants to the tomato plant by a species of thrips, a small glasshouse insect. It is also believed that infection might be conveyed from one tomato plant to another by the hands or knives of gardeners during pruning of the plants. Although there is no cure for spotted wilt, the disease can be controlled. Affected plants and weeds should be destroyed, and the thrips can be kept in check either by fumigation with nicotine or by spraying with a nicotine solution (97–98 per cent. nicotine, \(\frac{2}{3}\) fl. oz.; soft soap, \(\frac{1}{2}\) lb.; soft water, rogall.) or a preparation of pyrethrum. Further details are given in an illustrated leaflet published by the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries (Advisory Leaflet No. 238, H.M. Stationery Office, price Id.).

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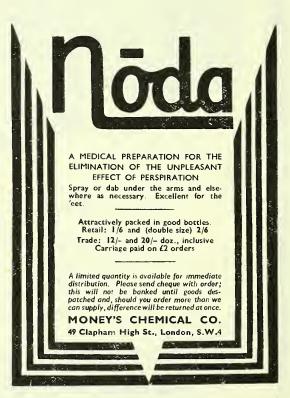
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The Chemical Works, SANDYCROFT, Nr. Chester 'Grams: Graesser, Chester !Phone: Hawarden 3104-5

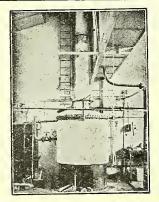
All our products are made under strict laboratory control and direct supervision of technical experts. We are specially equipped to produce Salicylates of the finest quality and to give attentive service and prompt delivery . .

ASPIRIN B.P. SODIUM SALICYLATE B.P. SALICYLIC ACID B.P. & Technical

ORTHOCRESOTINIC ACID Technical, SODIUM PHENATE,
We solicit your enquiries and orders for both B.P. and commercial qualities

AESSER SALICYLATES

The Chemical Works, SANDYCROFT, CHESTER. 'Phone: HAWARDEN 2125.



BURNSIDE'S EUCALYPTUS OILS

Distilled in Australia by the largest distillers and refiners of Eucalyptus Oils in the world—W. K. BURNSIDE, PTY., LTD., MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA.

> 80/85% B.P. Oil Euc. Dives 40/45% Oil Euc. Citriodora

70/75% B.P. Piperitone 90/95% Oil Euc. Phellandra

. . . Phellandrene

UNIFORMITY OF QUALITY . CONSISTENCY OF ODOUR

Agents for U.K.: WILSON & MANSFIELD LTD. 15 Philpot Lane, London, E.C.3 (WHOLESALE ONLY)

'Phone : MANSION HOUSE 9264-5-6 'Grams: WYFIELD, LONDON

SLOANS LINIMENT

No alterations in prices and discounts. Preferential terms for Chemists maintained.

PRICE LIST

Price to Public	LIST PRICE	6 dozen	12 dozen
2/- Inclusive of Purc. ase Tax	16/- per dozen Plus 2/8 per dozen Tax	15/3 per dozen Plus 2/8 per dozen Tax	14/9 per dozen Plus 2/8 per dozen Tax

The above prices apply to retail Chemists only. National advertising at full strength will continue throughout the winter. New display material now ready.

WILLIAM R. WARNER & (O., LTD. (Sole Distributors for Dr. Earl S. Sloan, Ltd.) POWER ROAD, CHISWICK, LONDON, W.4

MESSAGE TO OUR CUSTOMERS



In reference to the destamping of our product as from September 2nd, 1941, we now have pleasure in announcing our new prices, which are as follows:-

> Retail price, Is. 2d. per bottle (including purchase tax)

Gross lots, excluding purchase tax, 8s. 6d. per dozen.

Under I gross, excluding purchase tax, 9s. per dozen.

Discount rates as before

It is hoped that good supplies will be available for the coming winter season, but should a shortage occur, every effort will be made to maintain a fair and even distribution.

W. T. Owbridge, Ltd., The Laboratory, Hull

Phe

holes

REPEAL OF MELIN

The following proprietary medicines marketed by Companies in the Beecham Group will be advertised to the public at their reduced retain prices on and after 15th September, 1941

BEECHAMS PILLS LTD., ST. HELENS Beecham's Pills Beecham's Powders Beecham Lung Syrup Phyllosan Lactopeptine	Present Selling Prices including Purchase Tax 1/5 3/5 1/5 1/5 2/10 3/5 5/8 1/5 3/5 1/5 3/5 1/5	New Selling Prices including Purchase Ta I/4 3/3 I/4 I/4 2/8 3/3 5/4 I/4 3/3 13/-
IRVING'S YEAST-VITE LTD., WATFORD	·	
Irving's Yeast Vite	1/5 3/5 5/8 1/5	1/4 3/3 5/4 1/4
Cicfa	3/5 1/5	3/3 I/4
Holloway's Pills	1/5 3/5	3/3 1/4 3/3
Holloway's Ointment	1/5 3/5 5/8	3/3 5/4
VENO DRUG CO. LTD., MANCHESTER		
Dr. Cassell's Tablets Veno's Lightning Cough Cure	1/5 3/5 5/8 1/5 3/5 5/8	1/4 3/3 5/4 1/4 3/3 5/4

INE STAMP DUTIES

ENO DRUG CO. LTD., MANCHESTER Present Selling Prices New Selling Prices contd.including Purchase Tax including Purchase Tax Germolene 1/5 1/4 3/5 3/3 Phensic 1/5 1/4 3/3 5/8 5/4 Thermogene Vapour Rub

HOSFERINE (ASHTON & PARSONS) LTD., WATFORD Phosferine (Liquid and Tablets) I/5 I/4 3/5 3/3 5/8 5/4 Ashton & Parsons' Infants Powders I/5 I/4 3/5 3/3 5/8 5/4

duced prices to the Trade have already been announced, and in der that Retailers shall not suffer loss in respect of stocks purchased the old prices, claims for credit may be made to the Companies ncerned in the form set out below, stating on the claim whether inchases were made direct from the Company or through a holesaler. In the latter case, the name and address of the Wholesaler ould be given.

h September, 1941, purchased on old terms.	From whom Purchased	Date on which Purchased
·		

aims will only be admitted in respect of unstamped goods purchased on the old trade of the old trade on the old trade on the old trade on the old trade on the old trade of the

REDUCED 'ASPRO' PRICES TO THE PUBLIC

(from 2nd September, 1941)

3½ 6½ 13½ 26½
(5 tablets) (10 tablets) (27 tablets) (60 tablets)

Prices to the public remain as hitherto in Northern Ireland and Eire.

Chemist's Profit Margin Maintained FULL PROTECTION AGAINST LOSS

Consequent upon the repeal of the Medicine Stamp Duty 'ASPRO' prices to the public are reduced as from the 2nd September, 1941. The new prices, as shown above, are being carried in newspaper advertisements as soon as possible after that date. Full particulars of the new prices, showing how the chemist's profit margin is maintained, are attached by label to 'ASPRO' showboxes now going out from our premises. Every retail chemist has been fully notified by letter of the new conditions and of the steps we are taking to safeguard chemists against loss entailed by selling at the new reduced prices stock purchased at the old and higher prices. Chemists are asked to certify on the card we have sent them the amount of their stocks on hand at September 1st purchased at the old prices. Please be sure to return this certificate to us by September 15th at the latest.

Great Public Demand Anticipated! MAKE SURE YOU CARRY ADEQUATE STOCKS

The present high level of 'ASPRO' sales makes it very clear that the autumn and winter will see a new record of public demand. We would urge you to make sure that you carry adequate stocks at all times to safeguard you against loss of sales if transport difficulties or any unforeseen causes should delay the delivery of your 'ASPRO' order for a few days.

WINDOW DISPLAY MATERIAL. Striking 'ASPRO' display material is still available to you on request but in view of the impossibility of renewing our supplies it is most important that every showcard is put to the best possible use; that is by showing it as prominently as possible and making it last as long as possible. We invite your co-operation in this respect.

Made in England by
ASPRO LTD., SLOUGH, BUCKS.

Pharmacy and Medicines Act, 1941

DOAN'S

All Prices to the Public and Retail Trade are UNCHANGED

Continuous Advertising
P.A.T.A. Conditions
Our Guarantee
are your safeguards

Foster-McClellan Co.

37-41 Mortimer Street, London, W.I



ORDER DIRECT OR FROM.

MANCHESTER:
D. Mawdsley & Co.
James Woolley Sons & Co.,
Ltd.
LEEDS:

Goodalis (Leeds), Ltd.
LEICESTER:
E. H. Butler & Son.

NEWCASTLE-ON-TYNE:
Wilkinson & Simpson, Ltd.
LONDON:
Brooks & Warburton; Ltd.
May, Roberts & Co., Ltd.
Butler & Crispe.
LIVERPOOL:
Ayrton, Saunders & Co., Ltd.

THE TOWN TALK POLISH CO., MANCHESTER, 10

Manufacturers and Exporters well placed in:

PATENT MEDICINES
FINE CHEMICALS
ARTICLES OF HYGIENE
TOILET ARTICLES

RUBBER GOODS
DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES
HOSPITAL SUPPLY GOODS

desirous of securing first-class and specialized representation by longestablished firm possessing the most important organization in the Near-East and best bank and commercial references are invited to communicate with the Head Office of:

Jacques M. Beinisch
5 Chareh Shawarbi Pacha, 5, Cairo (Egypt)

Branches: Alexandria (Egypt)
Agencies: Khartoum (Sudan)

Nicosia (Cyprus)

Beyrouth (Lebanon)

Damascus (Syria)

Tel - Aviv (Palestine)



LATEX PREVENTIVES

HELLA PREVENTIVES ARE HOT VULCANISED AND WILL
KEEP FRESH IN STORE FOR 3 YEARS IN ANY CLIMATE

PER GROSS
PACKED IN
WALLETS OF THREE

SPECIAL TERMS FOR QUANTITIES

WASHABLES AND BULK GOODS AVAILABLE WHOLESALE AND EXPORT ENQUIRIES INVITED

JULIAN GROSSE

TENANT HOUSE, SO GT. PORTLAND ST., LONDON W.I Phone : Museum 0060

UNUSUAL PRINTING

Let me quote you for printing on

BOTTLES
CONTAINERS
CAPSULES
BOXES & TINS

STOPPERS

TUBES & CAPS

made of GLASS

BAKELITE

METAL, etc.

FLAT, ROUND or SHAPED PRINTING SURFACES

Send sample of article and details of wording or design to be printed, for quotation.

Make a note of the name. You may need it some day if not now.

E. SIEGRIST
39 BERNERS STREET, LONDON, W.I

WOUND HEALING

TISSUE REPAIR

Allantoin a new Therapeutic Agent

Allantoin is a cell-proliferant, found in the embryonic fluids and also in the growing parts of many plants. Chemically pure synthetic Allantoin has been increasingly used by surgeons, especially in the United States, as a stimulant of cell-proliferation. It has proved particularly useful after skin-grafting, and in the treatment of varicose and other sluggish ulcers, bed-sores and slow-healing wounds.

Whilst promoting cell mitosis, Allantoin in no way retards or interferes with amœboid cell-movement.

Allantoin is non-toxic and non-irritant.

Mode of Application

Allantoin may be used as a powder, or in aqueous solution by means of gauze packs steeped in the liquid. Alternatively, the 2% ointment may be applied to the lesion; in the case of deep wounds, gauze impregnated with the ointment may be packed into the cavities. Sulphanilamide with Allantoin should be employed in cases of gross infection.

Preparations

The following forms are now available: pure substance; sterile solution in n. saline; 2% ointment in special 'Fissan' base; 2% ointment with 5% or 10% sulphanilamide for cases of infection; also Allantoin powder 4% with sulphanilamide 96%.

ALLANTOIN 'GENATOSAN'

Genatosan Ltd,

LOUGHBOROUGH





THE ORIGINAL AND SELL DR. SINGHA ASTHMA TABLETS

THE ORIGINAL AND STILL THE BEST REMEDY FOR ASTHMA, BRONCHIAL ASTHMA and BREATHING DIFFICULTIES

Prices: 1/6, 3/-, 5/-, 12/-, 20/-P.A.T.A. Terms from all Wholesale Houses.



The DR. SINGHA CO., LTD., CAERNARVON, G.B.

CURIOSITIES OF ANCIENT PHARMACY



The prescription sign is distinctly traceable to the pagan symbol for Jupiter.



As Christians were not permitted to practise medicine in Rome, the physician Krinas introduced the symbol on his prescriptions to show that he conformed with the State religion. This was copied by others and was continued to the seventeenth century.

HodernPHARMACEUTICAL
REQUIREMENTS

THORNTON & ROSS
LIMITED Chemists.
LINTHWAITE, HUDDERSFIELD

TR90

The Asthma Tablet which Inspires Confidence

BACKED BY SUSTAINED NATIONAL ADVERTISING

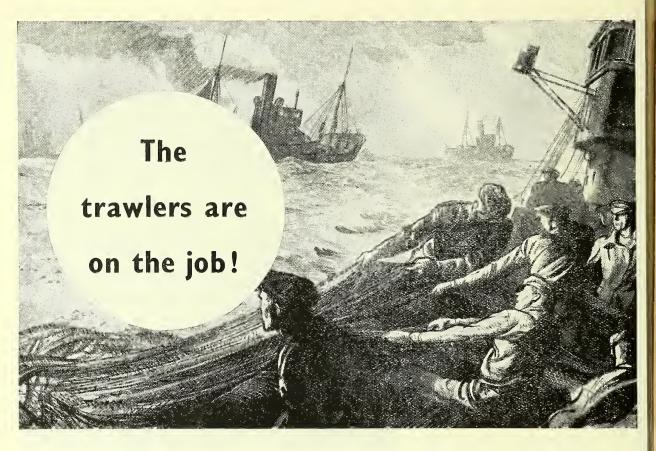


LABORATORIES LTD

CHARLBURY, Oxon

Telephone: Charlbury 29





Into the perilous seas they go to build up the stocks of Cod Liver Oil which are going to keep the nation fit in the days ahead. The other half of the job is *yours* — to see that stocks are adequate in your pharmacy. Distribution takes time these days and transport will be much more difficult when winter comes . . .

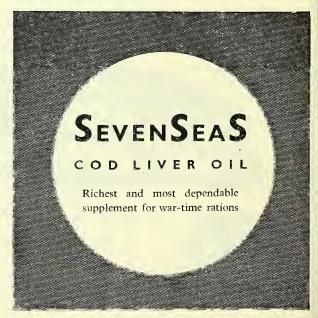
Get your stocks of SevenSeaS *now*. They are a good investment. People are turning to Cod Liver Oil as the best supplement to rationed food. The demand is already enormously expanded. Don't let your stocks of SevenSeaS get low, order *now* — and in your own interest continue to order well in advance. The SevenSeaS national advertising has only just commenced.

Many things are scarce and many qualities have altered, but you can still get plenty of SevenSeaS

British Cod Liver Oil Producers (Hull) Ltd., St., Andrew's Dock, Hull

and its quality and purity remain unaltered.

SevenSeaS is available in three forms: Standard Oil, Concentrated Oil, and Concentrated Oil in Capsules. All SevenSeaS is tested biologically and is always pure and fresh.



EMIST AND DRUGGIST

This Supplement is inserted in every copy of The Chemist & Druggist

28 ESSEX STREET, LONDON, W.C. 2

SEPT. 6 1941

IMPORTANT TO SUPPLEMENT ADVERTISERS

Instructions for supplement advertising are now accepted in London and at Bath. London press times have been advanced to first post WEDNESDAY morning of week of issue but instructions will still be accepted up to first post THURSDAY morning if sent to Bath. Advertisements received after these times will be inserted the following week.

THIS IS THE TARIFF

AGENCIES, GOODS FOR SALE, PARTNERSHIPS, PATENTS, PREMISES TO LET, FOR SALE or WANTED

7/6 for 36 words or less,

2d. for every additional word. Box Office Number 1/- extra.

SITUATIONS 2/6 for 18 words or less, Id. for every WANTED additional word. Box Office Number 1/- extra.

Box Office Number 1/- extra.

LEGAL NOTICES,

SALE BY AUCTION,

TENDERS-AND ALL

1/9 per nonpareil line. (12 lines = 1 inch, single

SPECIALLY SPACED

ANNOUNCEMENTS

column.)

BUSINESSES for BUSINESSES WANTED

7/6 for 40 words or less, 2d. for every additional

SITUATIONS OPEN

DISPOSAL

word. Box Office Number 1/- extra.

MISCELLANEOUS SECTION

(for Wholesalers, etc.), for odd and second-hand

12/6 for 60 words or less, I/- for every additional 10 words or less. Box Office Number 1/- extra.

EXCHANGE COLUMN 2d. per word, minimum 3/(for Retailers, etc.) Box Office Number 1/- extra.

ALL ADVERTISEMENTS MUST BE PREPAID. To avoid disappointment send your instructions as early in the week THE CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, THE PITMAN PRESS, BATH or to London Office at 28 Essex Street, Strand, London, W.C.2

OPTICAL TUITION

FOR THE

S.M.C., B.O.A., and N.A.O. DIPLOMA Examinations

C.A. SCURR, F.S.M.O., F.B.O.A., F.N.A.O., F.1.O., F.C.O., M.P.S. 50 HIGH STREET, BARNET, LONDON, N.

STOCKTAKING?

Good Stocktakers are scarce. You can halve the labour and do the job quickly and efficiently if you use the C. & D. Stocktaking Pads

C. & D. STOCKTAKING PAD

Price of Complete Pad, 2/6 post free from The Chemist & Druggist, The Pitman Press, BATH

ARE YOU UNEMPLOYED AS DIRECT RESULT OF THE WAR? IF SO, READ THIS

In order to assist employees who have lost their employment, either through enemy action or through. businesses being closed down in defence areas, a scheme of free advertisements in the "Situations Wanted" column of this Supplement will be available until further notice.

Any such employee of a retail pharmacist, whether qualified or not, or any employee of works producing or distributing products in connexion with the drug and associated industries is invited to make full use of this facility without charge.

Advertisements shauld be accampanied by particulars af last emplayment and cause of its termination, and should be addressed to The Publisher, The Chemist and Druggist, The Pitman Press, Bath, to arrive not later than WEDNESDAY marning of week of issue.

WAR-TIME UNEMPLOYMENT SITUATIONS WANTED

The advertisements in this section are inserted free and are from advertisers who have last their employment as a direct result of the war. Praspective employers are requested to give them special consideration.

Advertisers in this Section should advise us immediately employment has been secured.

RETAIL

AS Senior or Managing Assistant. Experienced all branches. A Disengaged through war conditions. Unqualified. Good reference. CDB/691, London Office of this Paper.

DISPENSER-Secretary, Hall qualification; thoroughly experienced, seeks appointment, Hospital, Doctors, or Chemists. CDB/675, London Office of this Paper.

WHOLESALE

REPRESENTATIVE with outstanding connexion in N. reland and part Eire seeks re-engagemont on direct or cy terms. Energetic worker. Car owner. First-class agency terms. reference. CDB/657, London Office of this Paper.

REPRESENTATIVE, over military age, disengaged owing to Limitation of Supplies; has represented a photographic camera and film manufacturer for the past 21 years, and has an intimato connexion among Chemists in Essex, the Midlands, and a large extent of territory covering Worcestershire and Warwickshire. Own private car and clean licence. Resident Clacton-on-Sea. CDB/673, London Office of this Paper.

PARTNERSHIP

PARTNERSHIP. St. Albans. Qualified Chemist (elderly) as Partner, for converting Drug Stores into Chemist's Pharmacy; good-class district. Owner in H.M. Forces. Turnover, April, 1940, to April, 1941, over £1000; established 2½ years; rent £125. Excellent scope for doing full N.H.I., etc. No opposition whatsoever. Apply, CDB/692, London Office of this Paper.

THE FINEST JOB IN ENGLAND

available for really experienced representatives to cover chemists. Apply in fullest possible detail, giving career to date, age, and position regarding military service. Incomplete applications will be ignored. Write CDB/716, London Office of this Paper.

SITUATIONS OPEN

RETAIL (HOME)

COVENTRY. Wanted for a busy central pharmacy, a smart unqualified Assistant, either sex, good conditions and no Sunday or half-day duties. Good salary to suitable applicant. Apply Managing Director, Loveitt & Bones, Ltd., The Leading Chemists, High Street.

DAGENHAM. Manager wanted for working-class dispensing business. Must be used to N.H.I. and quick Counter. Prospects of permanent management. Salary £5 5s. per week. House available. Write CDB/718, London Office of this Paper.

LINCOLN Co-operative Society, Ltd., Free School Lane, Lincoln, require Chemist-Optician, or Chemist (Qualified), Male or Female, for duration. Applications, stating age, wage required, and experience, to reach the Secretary not later than September 10, 1941.

NEWCASTLE-UPON-TYNE. Qualified Senior, also Unqualified Assistant, both exempt, with good Dispensing and Retail experience for City business. Apply giving age, height, experience, when free and salary required, to Brady & Martin, Ltd., 29 Mosley Street, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 1.

ROMFORD. Permanent position open for Qualified Assistant (Lady preferred), to manage Branch in Romford. Another Assistant kept. Give full particulars in first instance, including salary required, and when free, to Macarthys, Ltd., 28 Market Place, Romford, Essex.

SLOUGH, Bucks. Pharmacist over military age required to manage good main road cash business. Must be good at display. Write CDB/719, London Office of this Paper.

A SSISTANT required for high-class Pharmacy. Congenial permanency. Lady or gentleman, qualified or unqualified. Send particulars, date free, testimonials, salary, and snapshot. Raymond Smith, 2 Cliff Road, Newquay, Cornwall.

CAPABLE Unqualified young Lady Assistant wanted. Duties mainly in the dispensary, but also required to assist at counter and other duties in the pharmacy. Please state age, experience and salary required. Fearnleys, Chemists, Manor Square, Otlcy, Yorkshire.

LADY Assistant, qualified or unqualified, required at once. High-class dispensing and light retail. Accommodation available. Apply with full particulars to Miss Horniblow, M.P.S., 4 Queen's Buildings, Llandudno.

PHARMACY. Qualified and unqualified Assistants, male or female, required. Must be experienced in Pharmaceutical and General shop trade. Write stating age and experience to the Staff Manager, R.A.C.S., Ltd., 113 Powis Street, Woolwich, S.E.18. Endorse envelope "Pharmacy."

QUALIFIED Assistant wanted (either sex). Permanency, easy hours, branch shop. Elderly man not objected to (sober habits). No Sunday or holiday duty. Full particulars, age, salavy, to Slaughters (Chemists), Ltd., 351 High Road, Ilford, Essex.

QUALIFIED Branch Managers wanted for permanent positions in London. Good prospects. Apply 386/198, London Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED Manager required, West End pharmacy. Easy post. Suit elderly man, excellent conditions. 387/229, London Office of this Paper.

QUALIFIED Manager wanted for branch shop. Either sex. Good class business, busy cash trade, light dispensing, good hours. Good wage paid to right person: permanency. Full details to A. Wilson, Ltd., 27 Regent Street, Blyth, Northumberland.

 $R^{OBERTS} \& CO., 76$ New Bond Street, London, W.1, require qualified Male or Female Assistant. No late or Sunday duties; permanency; refugee pharmacist considered. Apply by letter with photo, age, etc.

RUNWELL EMERGENCY HOSPITAL,

WICKFORD, ESSEX.

Unqualified Assistant required for the Dispensary. Not liable for military service. Salary according to age and experience. Applications, stating age and full details of previous experience together with eopies of recent testimonials, to the Medical Superintendent, as soon as possible.

TAYLORS BRITISH CHEMISTS have several vacancies for Managers at branches in South Yorkshire. Applications are invited from qualified pharmacists with good experience of busy store trade and Health Insurance Dispensing. Permanent employment with excellent prospects. Apply by letter to Retail Staff Manager, Taylors British Chemists, Claremont Barn, Claremont Lane, Esher, Surrey.

TAYLORS BRITISH CHEMISTS require the services of several competent Women Pharmacists as qualified Assistants in the London area. Applicants should have a good knowledge of Health Insurance Dispensing, and will be considered for promotion to management if found suitable after training. Apply by letter giving full particulars to Retail Staff Manager, Taylors British Chemists, Claremont Barn, Claremont Lane, Esher, Surrey.

TIMOTHY WHITES & TAYLORS. Applications are invited from experienced Pharmacists for vacant managements in the following localities: Sudbury, Suffolk, Hornchurch, Herne Bay, Isle of Wight, Dartford, Barnet, Portsmouth and Southampton. Excellent conditions. Suitable applicants will be appointed to permanent staff. Apply by letter to Retail Staff Manager, Timothy Whites & Taylors, Ltd., Claremont Barn, Claremont Lane, Esher, Surrey.

UNQUALIFIED Lady Assistant for counter and dispensing.
Apply with particulars to Frank Wreford, 14 Neasden
Parade, Neasden, N.W.10.

UNQUALIFIED Lady Assistant (or exempt man) required for Dispensing and Counter in family business. Apply personally, letter, or contact by phone. Nettle's Pharmacy, 18 Upper Tooting Road, S.W.17. Streatham 2524.

WANTED. Qualified Manager for Agricultural Business. Live on Premises. Early September. 386/194, London Office of this Paper.

£5 10s. a week. Pharmacist Manager required for Ilford, Essex. Must be capable of running a good class store business. Possibility of living accommodation. Write CDB/717, London Office of this Paper.

WHOLESALE

COMMISSION Salesmen wanted at once: (a) one in Yorkshire; (b) one in Scotland. Exclusive representation of nationally advertised wide range of toilet and medicated preparations offered by manufacturers seeking more intensive distribution. Permanent post right applicants. Only first-class men with outstanding sales records and established chemists' connexions need apply. Write stating age, full details, experience, lines at present carried and if own car. 387/223, London Office of this Paper.

COSTING Clerk required (male or female). Permanent position.
Apply to C. R. Harker, Stagg & Morgan, Ltd., Emmott St.,
Mile End, London, E.1.

GENATOSAN, LTD their Tablet Fa experienced in all bran is a permanency and of £325 per annum is the Technical Manage

INVOICE Clerk req Write, stating ex this Paper.

MANUFACTURERS require Represent dispose of fixed quota and other non-compremuneration. CDB/7

SALESMAN require Proprietaries, You Write with fullest poss 415 Oxford Street, Lo

TABLET Maker re Saccharin Tables required, to CDB/714,

THE BRITISH DI London, N.1, rec experienced man wit or confectionery mach ments and minor repai

WANTED, Scientific or female, with recording departmen "Confidential" stating experience, age and Northumberland Roac

SITUATANT

B. PHARM., Ph.C. Manufacturing, reputation, preferably or serums. 387/230, Lo

DISENGAGED. Eld ence, desires high or Southern district; Grove, Swaffham, Norf

GOOD Worker, mid Retail. Would tal CDB/722, London Office

MANAGER, 43, desi where hard worl Full particulars to Che

M.P.S. 37, desires complete pathological Anywhere. Country.

PART-TIME Lady Certificate. Exp worker. 89 Ditching I

PHARMACIST (36), wide experience p in London, desires 1 387/224, London Office

PHARMACIST (48), 1 West. Good expe Station 256A, Greenfor

UNQUALIFIED Ass excellent experie offers services in retur preferred. Watts, 23

UNQUALIFIED, 32
Dispensing councommence when desiBarkingside, Ilford, Es

BUSINESS Executive organiser with a excellent linguist; avadown. Preferably as Secapacity. 387/226, Lon

seeks situation wit good connexion, Mid Berwick Arms, Berwick

ant Superintendent for must be thoroughly nufacture. The position ation; an initial salary ons should be made to Loughborough.

Wholesale Druggists. 381, London Office of

beauty preparations ts of Great Britain to with good connexions ferred. Fixed weekly of this Paper.

additional advertised dlands and Scotland. ,, c/o R. S. Caplin, Ltd.,

or the production of tails, including salary this Paper.

TD., Graham Street, ational importance an of running cosmetic le to carry out adjuster week.

paratus Assistant, male of sales, pricing, and y by letter marked business qualifications, ady & Martin, Ltd.,

ANTED

E)

rish, seeks position in ory, with firm of sound pment of chemotherapy s Paper.

ified) with wide experi-nsing and Stock. This y. Cleare, 23 Pedlars

position Wholesale or perienced all branches.

s position, good class, d adequately salaried.

th view to succession perienced in Pathology; mited capital available. Street, Aldershot.

nser seeks post. Hall con or district. Good

nscientious worker with ole, at present managing h view to succession.

ship London, preferably nd multiple. Free now. on, W.7.

tary age, with long and ing and Salesmanship, wage. Surrey or Bucks ine, Chiswick, W.4.

ry service; high-class Excellent references; 55 Fencepiece Road,

nilitary service, capable nce home and export; ce. Own business closed anager or in any suitable is Paper.

cempt military service, Excellent sales record; Counties. O'Connor,

TRAVELLER with connexion among Chemists, Southern Counties, seeks representation or would carry suitable lines on commission basis. Reply, G. Betterton, 47 St. Leonard's Court, East Sheen, London, S.W.14.

TWENTY-FIVE years' experience in modern methods of Tablet Pill Making and Coating. Also Capsules and Medical specialities. CDB/715, London Office of this Paper.

WANTED

LACTOSE B.P. WHITE lb. 28

WANTED FOR CASH OR WILL EXCHANGE 8000 0-3 GRAIN SACCHARIN TABLETS

Send list of other goods to clear

'Pharmikos,' c/o Commercial Advertising Service Ltd. North Parade, Manchester, 3

ASPIRIN TABLETS

Any weight and quantities required for cash. Write or telephone Mr. Lewis, 46 Arkwright Road, London, N.W.3. Telephone, Hampstead 1958.

O^{ILS} or Fats and Glycerine, also Block Stearine wanted. Box 56, Pool's, Brettenham House, Lancaster Place, W.C.2.

> PREMIUM offered for Aspirin Granules or Crystals in any quantities. Immediate cash payment. Write or telephone Mr. Lewis, 46 Arkwright Road, London, N.W.3. Telephone, Hampstead 1958.

SULPHONATED Loral, any quantities. Belleville, Ltd., 195 Wardour Street, W.1. State price.

TARTARIC and Citric Acids required up to 5 cwt., or in small quantities, to complete products in stock. Spot cash. No delay. CDB/674, London Office of this Paper.

TRIETHANOLAMINE, up to thirty pounds wanted urgently Diamond Edge, Ltd., Little East Street, Brighton.

WANTED by England's largest Photographic Dealers. Winiature Cameras, extra lenses and accessories, Rolleiflex, Leica, Contax, Ikontas, etc., also films for Leica, etc. Will buy quotas. Wallace Heaton, Ltd., 127 New Bond Street, W.1.

WANTED.—Fancy Boxes suitable for Packing Face Powder Eastwood, Chemist, Maltby, nr. Rotherham.

FOR SALE

FACE Powder, superfine, boxed, retail, 2s., 18s. doz. Cash with order. Lipsticks in Bakelite Cases to retail, 4s. 6d., 36s. doz. Sample, 3s. 3d. F.W.S., 95 Heatheote Road, Whitnash, Leamington Spa.

F^{OR} Sale. Gum Elemi. About 11 cases for disposal. Apply Brazendale & Co., 11 Old Hall Street, Liverpool.

LIMITED supply of Shampoo Powder, good selling line. Attractive packet: 2s. 6d. per doz.; 24s. per gross. Cash with order, post free. 387/225, London Office of this Paper.

ONE Ton of Zine Oxide B.P.; offers wanted for whole or part quantity. Also Earthenware Bed Pans, slipper and round (seconds), suitable for hospitals. Chemist, 100 Bury Old Road, Manchester, 8.

SPECIAL OFFER. Clearance Unwrapped Lipstick Refills, dark and medium, £2 10s. per gross (also few drugs, first offer secures). Buyer please collect West London. 387/227, London Office of this Paper.

 $7\frac{1}{2}d$. LIPSTICKS, Surplus Stock of 20 gross. Each one carriage paid, 15s. cash with order. 39 Erskine Road, Sutton, Surrey.

BUSINESSES FOR DISPOSAL

MIDLANDS. Not slightest war damage. £200, complete stock, for immediate salc (or £220 by instalments). All fixtures and trade utensils included in rent, £65. Rates extra. Age retirement. Chance in a lifetime. Nice shop. Good trade. Living accommodation. CDB/721, London Office of this Paper.

SPARE Time Mail Order business in branded therapeutic-Preparations producing £80 a year profit without effort or expenditure. Established connexion and turnover could be greatly expanded. Should interest retail chemist or business handling analogous lines. 387/228, London Office of this Paper.

AGENCIES

AS Eire Distributors, old-established firm Sales organisation, A Chemists, Hairdressers, Stores, unimpeachable references, ctc., require one or more Proprietary lines for distribution on commission basis. A. W. Magennis, Ltd., 65 Middle Abbey Street. Dublin.

	nclusive retail price	8.4. 4 H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H H
	Surchase Intax per doz.	6.00 0 7 7 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181 181
ietaries 125)	Price per doz. to tax per retail doz. to doz.	6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Prices for Propriets (See also pp. 124 and 125)	Size	. /
New Prices for Proprietaries (See also pp. 124 and 125)	Product	Bitrate of tar Blood-Iron Phospate Dr. King's pills (large) Dr. King's pills (small) Vogeler's compound (small) Kay's linseed compound (small) Kay's tic pills Kay's tic pills Kay's mountainfax pills Laxopru laxative fruit syrup Kayloid compound trait syrup Kayloid compound the fruit syrup Kayloid compound linseed tablets
	Firm	International Co., Ltd. Kay Bros., Ltd.

Trade .

Works Celebration.—Employees of Jeffreys, Miller & Co., Ltd., Sea Chemical Co., Ltd., and Itona Products, Ltd., were present at weeding of Miss Maryorier Hampson to Flying Officer H. S. Armitage p. 122). They were entertained to luncheon at the works' canteen, afterwards went by notor to Blackpool for the rest of the day.

NEWS

CANTHARIDES.—Business is of little consequence, and values are s. Not much Chinese is available, and the price is about 7s. to 7s. 3d. on spot. There are no supplies of Russian.

DAMMAN LEAVES.—Spot supplies are exhausted, and quotations are nominal. New stocks may be expected towards the end of the year, subject to import licences being granted and freight being available.

PHOTOGRAPHIC CHEMICALS.—Makers announce an alteration in the prices of PYROGALIC ACID for which prices are now as follows: CRYSTALS.—I cwt., 128, 661; 56 lb., 128, 9d.; 28 lb., 138, 3d., all net; 14 lb., 148, 3d.; 7 lb., 158. 3d.; under 7 lb., 168. per lb., all 2½ per cent. monthly account. Small quantities, I lb., 168. net; 14 lb., 158. 9d.; 7 lb., 168, 9d.; under 7 lb., 178. 6d. per lb.; all less 2½ per cent. monthly account. Small quantities, I lb., 188.; 8 oz., 9s. 10d.; 4 oz., 5s. 2d.

OBSERVATIONS ON PHARMACY AND MEDICINES ACT

The following communications, representing individual points of view on aspects of the Pharmacy and Medicines Act have been received from (a) a manufacturer and (b) an employee.

From a Manufacturer

SIR,—Enactment of the Pharmacy and Medicines Bill, 1941, has provided a topic for debate of which you evidently appreciate the seriousness. One query is whether the Act is to be read in conjunction with the Prices of Goods Act, 1939, so that proprietaries which have hitherto been stamped but are now compulsorily destamped are to be made amendable to the pains and penalties of the latter if they do not reduce their prices on account of the facility afforded by repeal of the stamp duties. This "facility" was stressed by several private Members during the Bill's progress through Parliament, when the demand was made that proprietors should be barred from acquiring any financial benefit through the repeal. But can this attitude be legally justified? In your Editorial comment of August 9 (p. 71) you quote a statement by Mr. Stanley Holmes to the effect that "under the Prices of Goods Act neither manufacturers, wholesalers nor retailers can make any more profit on any article than they made in August 1939, and therefore, any saving as the result of the repeal would have to be passed on." It is a pity that Mr. Holmes substituted for the actual words of the Act, namely, "raise the prices of goods . . . above a basic price" the expression "make any more profit on any article."

make any more profit on any article."

The Prices of Goods Act, 1939, was "An Act to prevent the price of goods of such descriptions as may be specified by the Board of Trade being raised above a basic price. . . ." Is there any justification for the assumption that omission to reduce prices, when some factor such as the stamp-duty repeal renders proprietary owners liable to be called in question for not doing so, as though this were equivalent to raising prices within the meaning of the Act? Is there, in fact, any jurisdiction in the Price Regulation Committees (central and local) to hear (in its strictest legal annotation) such complaints? Would not the power to treat omission to reduce as equivalent to raising prices have to be made exercisable in law, by some sort of cross-reference between the two Acts, or by some Order (under either Act) establishing an hypothesis of presumption in law that owners of compulsorily destamped proprietaries who do not reduce prices are deemed to be acquiring financial benefit thereby which is accounted a raising of prices within the meaning of the Act?

When it is borne in mind that stamped proprietaries, during long years, have been overridden, through the operation of the Medicine Stamp Duty Acts, by a quasi "restraint of trade," which has in effect made it impossible for them to raise their prices even by 1 per cent., it seems almost vindictive to harrass the makers with "inequitable" assault when that long injustice has been alleviated.

When it is borne in mind, again, that by Section II of the Pharmacy and Medicines Act, 1941, the leading stamped (and certainly the oldest-established) proprietaries are to be deprived of the secrecy of their formula, the very heart and core of the goodwill which they have paid thousands—collectively, millions—of pounds to safeguard, it should surely be legitimate to assess this deprivation as abolition of profit on the same principle as destamping (by compulsion) is apparently to be assessed as an access of profit.

Yours truly, Red-eyed Monster (25/8).

From an Employee

SIR,—The Pharmacy and Medicines Bill was undoubtedly rushed through Parliament without the average pharmacist having an opportunity of fully considering or even appreciating the issues involved. On the ground that discussions were proceeding with one or other party to the Bill, the Pharmaceutical Society kept quiet until it was too late. Since then it has itself registered a feeble protest against legislation of this character being passed in war-time. Still, it was known that the proprietary medicine manufacturers and the Customs and Excise officials intended to take the first opportunity of having the "antique" Patent Medicines Acts repealed, while the difficulties resulting from sections 8, 9 and 10 of the Pharmacy and Poisons Act, 1933, became evident almost from the start. Official circles in pharmacy have adopted a negative policy, hoping to shelve the issues rather than face up to them, and the profession as a whole cannot really sustain the claim that it has had no opportunity of dealing with these matters.

Ostensibly on the grounds that an injustice had placed the cooperative societies at a disadvantage with other traders, the Society failed to make the "co-ops" comply with the 1933 Act. But was the Society really concerned about this injustice? Have they not in fact sacrificed our right to claim that we, as pharmacists, have suffered an injustice by the passing of the new Act? The "co-ops" were allowed to trade contrary to the Act on the ground that the reorganisation that would have been necessary might have caused a greater number of pharmacies to be opened and the "co-ops" to compete not only in the sale of drugs and medicines but also in dispensing. The Society was apparently concerned with maintaining the economic position of the proprietor pharmacist, conveniently forgetting that extension of the co-operative stores' activities was dependent upon the number of pharmacists available, and that as employers the "co-ops" offer reasonable wages and conditions. Apart, however, from any other issue the Society is not in any position to decide whether one form of trading or another is desirable, and has always withheld encouragement from employees on the grounds that it could not favour one particular section of its members. In effect the Society, by not maintaining the position under the 1933 Act, acquiesced in the sale of drugs and medicines by any retailer, whilst trying to secure dispensing for the pharmacist. Thus it had no alternative but to accept the principles of the 1041 Bill.

whilst trying to secure dispensing for the pharmacist. Thus it had no alternative but to accept the principles of the 1941 Bill.

What effect will the Act have on retail conditions? Proprietary-medicine manufacturers will undoubtedly seek to extend their points of distribution, in order to counterbalance the effects of restricted advertising. Large stores, grocers, and others will seek to bolster up turnover by introducing packed drugs and medicines. This development will be limited by the amount of supplies available, but it is worth noting that the tendency is contrary to the Government's policy of restricting distribution, and comes at a time when many pharmacies may have to be closed in the nation's interest. Such privileges as the Society has saved for its members can only be turned to advantage if we are prepared to face realities. The National Pharmaceutical Union has found a great deal of its work incomplete and ineffective through lack of support from employees in pharmacy, and the future standards of both proprietor and employee pharmacists depend upon the way both can adjust themselves to the new conditions. Only by close co-operation between all retail pharmacists can competition be eliminated insofar as our professional services are concerned, and it is this uneconomic competition in retail pharmacy that has resulted in low dispensing fees, low wages for employees, and lack of control over the patentmedicine industry. From a purely employee point of view conditions in pharmacy are no different from those in other occupations and there are obvious advantages in association with the Trade Union movement. It must be recognised by all pharmacists that this movement is an integral part of the economic structure of the country, and as such is as responsible an element as, for instance, the Federation of British Industries. The fact that company chemists are engaged in pharmacy does not prevent them from association with organisations like the Multiple Traders' Federation.

Both the Pharmaceutical Society and the N.P.U. will have to recognise that an employee organisation fully represented within pharmacy is necessary to balance the interests of pharmacists. The employees, on the other hand, will not have to confuse "political" issues with "pharmaceutical" problems. The basis of any relationship between these organisations can only be "pharmaceutical." That such co-operation is not impossible has been shown by the establishment of a local liaison committee by the Leeds Branches of the National Pharmaceutical Union and Association of Pharmaceutical Employees. Pharmaceutical problems are discussed in which members of both sections have expressed their opinions on equal terms as pharmacists. Extension of the spirit in which this development has been inaugurated would revitalise pharmacy and enable pharmacists to raise their professional and economic status.

Leeds.

Yours faithfully

M. JACKSON,

Proprietary Articles Trade Association

Alterations to Protected List.—Beechams Pills, Ltd., Iglodine Co., Ltd., William Edwards & Sons, and Wyleys, Ltd.—For new prices operative from September 2, see p. 124.

J. G. Ingram & Sons, Ltd., Omega soother, small size, 7d., 56s. gross; large size, 7½d., 60s. gross. Exempt from purchase tax.



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Like the difficulties in business being experienced by the Pharmacist today, the problems of war-time manufacture too are many.

However, to assist Customers, we on our part will continue to make every effort to execute all orders as quickly as possible, and to organise the equal distribution of stocks where rationing is necessary owing to shortage of materials or other causes beyond our control.

Your forbearance nevertheless is asked in meeting all requirements in present circumstances.

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